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(74) Representative: **Prins, Adrianus Willem et al
Vereenigde,
Nieuwe Parklaan 97
2587 BN Den Haag (NL)**

(71) Applicant: **Kweek-en Researchbedrijf Agrico B.V.
8314 PP Bant (NL)**

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(72) Inventors:

- **van der Vossen, Edwin Andries Gerard
3572 ZM Utrecht (NL)**
- **Allefs, Josephus Jacobus Hendricus Maria
8304 EJ Emmeloord (NL)**

(54) **Gene conferring resistance to *Phytophthora infestans* (late-blight) in *Solanaceae***

(57) The invention relates to the field of plant diseases, in particular to oomycete infections such as late blight, a disease of major importance to production of *Solanaceae* such as potato and tomato cultivars. The invention provides a method for providing a plant or its progeny with resistance against an oomycete infection

comprising providing said plant or part thereof with a gene or functional fragment thereof comprising a nucleic acid, said nucleic acid encoding a gene product that is capable of providing a member of the *Solanaceae* with resistance against an oomycete fungus.

Description

[0001] The invention relates to the field of plant diseases.

[0002] Late blight, caused by the oomycete pathogen *Phytophthora infestans* is world-wide the most destructive disease for potato cultivation. The disease also threatens the tomato crop. The urgency of obtaining resistant cultivars has intensified as more virulent, crop-specialised and pesticide resistant strains of the pathogen are rapidly emerging.

[0003] A way to prevent crop failures or reduced yields is the application of fungicides that prevent or cure an infection by *P. infestans*. However, the application of crop protectants is widely considered to be a burden for the environment. Thus, in several Western countries, legislation is becoming more restrictive and partly prohibitive to the application of specific fungicides, making chemical control of the disease more difficult. An alternative approach is the use of cultivars that harbour partial or complete resistance to late blight. Two types of resistance to late blight have been described and used in potato breeding. One kind is conferred by a series of major, dominant genes that render the host incompatible with specific races of the pathogen (race specific resistance). Eleven such *R* genes (*R1-R11*) have been identified and are believed to have originated in the wild potato species *Solanum demissum*, which is native to Mexico, where the greatest genetic variation of the pathogen is found. Several of these *R* genes have been mapped on the genetic map of potato. *R1* and *R2* are located on chromosomes 5 and 4, respectively. *R3*, *R6* and *R7* are located on chromosome 11. Unknown *R* genes conferring race specific resistance to late blight have also been described in *S. tuberosum* ssp. *andigena* and *S. berthaultii*. Because of the high level of resistance and ease of transfer, many cultivars contain *S. demissum* derived resistance. Unfortunately, *S. demissum* derived race specific resistance, although nearly complete, is not durable. Once newly bred cultivars are grown on larger scale in commercial fields, new virulences emerge in *P. infestans* that render the pathogen able to overcome the introgressed resistance. The second type of resistance, often quantitative in nature, is race non-specific and is thought to be more durable. Race non-specific resistance to late blight can be found in several Mexican and Middle and South American *Solanum* species.

[0004] Diploid *S. bulbocastanum* from Mexico and Guatemala is one of the tuber bearing species that is known for its race non-specific resistance to late blight. Despite differences in endosperm balance numbers, introgression of the *S. bulbocastanum* resistance trait has been successful. Ploidy manipulations and a series of tedious bridge crosses has resulted in *S. bulbocastanum* derived, *P. infestans* resistant germplasm. However, almost 40 years after the first crosses and intense and continuous breeding efforts by potato breeders in the Netherlands with this germplasm, late blight resistant cultivars still remain to be introduced on the market. Successful production of somatic hybrids of *S. bulbocastanum* and *S. tuberosum* has also been reported. Some of these hybrids and backcrossed germplasm were found to be highly resistant to late blight, even under extreme disease pressure. Despite reports of suppression of recombination, resistance in the backcrossed material appeared to be on chromosome 8 within an approximately 6 cM interval between the RFLP markers CP53 and CT64. A CAPS marker derived from the tomato RFLP probe CT88 cosegregated with resistance. Suppression of recombination between the *S. bulbocastanum* and *S. tuberosum* chromosomes forms a potential obstacle for successful reconstitution of the recurrent cultivated potato germplasm to a level that could meet the standards for newly bred potato cultivars. Isolation of the genes that code for resistance found in *S. bulbocastanum* and subsequent transformation of existing cultivars with these genes, would be a much more straight forward and quicker approach when compared to introgression breeding.

[0005] The cloning and molecular characterisation of numerous plant *R* genes conferring disease resistance to bacteria, fungi, viruses, nematodes, and insects has identified several structural features characteristic to plant *R* genes. The majority are members of tightly linked multigene families and all *R* genes characterised so far, with the exception of Pto, encode leucine-rich repeats (LRRs), structures shown to be involved in protein-protein interactions. LRR containing *R* genes can be divided into two classes based on the presence of a putative tripartite nucleotide-binding site (NBS). *R* genes of the NBS-LRR class comprise motifs that are shared with animal apoptosis regulatory proteins. The second class of LRR containing *R* genes encompasses genes with a predicted hydrophobic membrane-anchoring domain with a predicted extracellular N-terminal LRR motif. The recently cloned resistance gene *R1* conferring race specific resistance to late blight belongs to the NBS-LRR class of *R* genes.

[0006] The invention provides an isolated or recombinant nucleic acid essentially corresponding to a cluster of genes identifiable by phylogenetic tree analyses, preferably of the encoded amino acid sequence, for example when comparing functionalities, as corresponding to the *Rpi-blb*, *RGC1-blb*, *RGC3-blb* and *RGC4-blb* gene cluster (herein also called the *Rpi-blb* gene cluster) of figure 9.

[0007] Phylogenetic tree analysis is carried out as follows. First a multiple sequence alignment is made of the nucleic acid sequences and/or preferably of the deduced amino acid sequences of the genes to be analysed using CLUSTALW (<http://www2.ebi.ac.uk/clustalw>), which is in standard use in the art. ClustalW produces a .dnd file, which can be read by TREEVIEW (<http://taxonomy.zoology.gla.ac.uk/rod/rod.html>). The phylogenetic tree depicted in Figure 9 is a phylogram.

[0008] Phylogenetic studies of the deduced amino acid sequences of *Rpi-blb*, *RGC1-blb*, *RGC3-blb*, *RGC4-blb* and those of the most similar genes from the art (as defined by the BLASTX) derived from diverse species, using the

Neighbour-Joining method of Saitou and Nei (1987), shows that corresponding genes or functional fragments thereof of the *Rpi-blb* gene cluster can be placed in a separate branch (Figure 9).

[0009] Sequence comparisons between the four members of the *Rpi-blb* gene cluster identified on 8005-8 BAC clone SPB4 show that sequence homology within the *Rpi-blb* gene cluster varies between 70% and 81% at the amino acid sequence level, providing a convenient rule of thumb: a nucleic acid encoding a peptide of at least 15 amino acids, preferably of at least 25 amino acids, most preferably of at least 50 amino acids, having at least 70% homology to corresponding stretches of peptides selected from any of the proteins encoded by the *Rpi-blb*, *RGC1-blb*, *RGC3-blb* and *RGC4-blb* genes are provided as functional fragment, herewith. The deduced amino acid sequence of *Rpi-blb* shares the highest overall homology with *RGC3-blb* (81% amino-acid sequence identity; Table 4). When the different domains are compared it is clear that the effector domains present in the N-terminal halves of the proteins (coiled-coil and NBS-ARC domains) share a higher degree of homology (91% sequence identity) than the C-terminal halves of these proteins which are thought to contain the recognition domains (LRRs; 71% amino acid sequence identity). Comparison of all four amino-acid sequences revealed a total of 104 *Rpi-blb* specific amino acid residues (Figure 10). The majority of these are located in the LRR region (80/104). Within the latter region, these specific residues are concentrated in the LRR subdomain 'xxLxLxxxx'. The relative frequency of these specific amino-acid residues within this LRR subdomain is more than two times higher (28.3%) than that observed in the rest of the LRR domain (12.3%). The residues positioned around the two conserved leucine residues in the consensus xxLxxLxxxx are thought to be solvent exposed and are therefore likely to be involved in creating/maintaining recognition specificity of the resistance protein.

[0010] Sequences of additional members of the *Rpi-blb* gene cluster can be obtained by screening genomic DNA or insert libraries, e.g. BAC libraries with primers based on signature sequences of the *Rpi-blb* gene. Screening of various *Solanum* BAC libraries with primer sets A and/or B (Table 2 and Figure 7) identified numerous *Rpi-blb* homologues derived from different *Solanum* species. Alignment of these additional sequences with those presented in Figure 10 will help identify additional members of the *Rpi-blb* gene cluster and specific amino acid residues therein responsible for *P. infestans* resistance specificity. Furthermore, testing additional sequences in the above described phylogenetic tree analyses, e.g. using the Neighbour-Joining method of Saitou and Nei (1987), provides additional identification of genes belonging to the *Rpi-blb* gene cluster.

[0011] The invention provides the development of an intraspecific mapping population of *S. bulbocastanum* that segregated for race non-specific resistance to late blight. The resistance was mapped on chromosome 8, in a region located 0.3 cM distal from CT88. Due to the race non-specific nature of the resistance, *S. bulbocastanum* late blight resistance has always been thought to be *R* gene independent. However, with the current invention we demonstrate for the first time that *S. bulbocastanum* race non-specific resistance is in fact conferred by a gene bearing similarity to an *R* gene of the NBS-LRR type.

[0012] The invention further provides the molecular analysis of this genomic region and the isolation by map-based cloning of a DNA-fragment of the resistant parent that harbours an *R* gene, designated *Rpi-blb*. This DNA-fragment was subcloned from an approximately 80 kb bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC) clone which contained four complete *R* gene-like sequences in a cluster-like arrangement. Transformation of a susceptible potato cultivar by *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* revealed that one of the four *R* gene-like sequences corresponds to *Rpi-blb* that provides the race non-specific resistance to late blight. Characterisation of the *Rpi-blb* gene showed that it is a member of the NBS-LRR class of plant *R* genes. The closest functionally characterised sequences of the prior art are members of the *I2* resistance gene family in tomato. These sequences have an overall amino acid sequence identity of approximately 32% with that of *Rpi-blb*.

[0013] Thus, in a first embodiment, the invention provides an isolated or recombinant nucleic acid, said nucleic acid encoding a gene product that is capable of providing a member of the *Solanaceae* family with race non-specific resistance against an oomycete pathogen.

[0014] Isolation of the gene as provided here that codes for the desired resistance trait against late blight and subsequent transformation of existing potato and tomato cultivars with this gene now provides a much more straightforward and quicker approach when compared to introgression breeding. The results provided here offer possibilities to further study the molecular basis of the plant pathogen interaction, the ecological role of *R* genes in a wild Mexican potato species and are useful for development of resistant potato or tomato cultivars by means of genetic modification.

[0015] In contrast to the *R* genes cloned and described so far, the gene we provide here is the first isolated *R* gene from a *Solanum* species that provides race non-specific resistance against an oomycete pathogen. Notably, the invention provides here a nucleic acid wherein said *Solanum* species that is provided with the desired resistance comprises *S. tuberosum*. In particular, it is the first gene that has been isolated from a phylogenetically distinct relative of cultivated potato, *S. bulbocastanum*, for which it was shown by complementation assays, that it is functional in *S. tuberosum*. These data imply that the gene *Rpi-blb* can easily be applied in potato production without a need for time-consuming and complex introgression breeding.

[0016] The following definitions are provided for terms used in the description and examples that follow.

- *Nucleic acid*: a double or single stranded DNA or RNA molecule.
- *Oligonucleotide*: a short single-stranded nucleic acid molecule.
- *Primer*: the term primer refers to an oligonucleotide that can prime the synthesis of nucleic acid.
- *Homology*: homology may be defined and determined by the TBLASTN or TBLASTP program for nucleic acid or amino acid sequences, respectively, of Altschul *et al.* (1990), which is in standard use in the art, or, and this may be preferred, the standard program BestFit, which is part of the Wisconsin Package, Version 8, September 1994, (Genetics Computer Group, 575 Science Drive, Madison, Wisconsin, USA, Wisconsin 53711). Homology may be at the nucleotide sequence and/or encoded amino acid sequence level. Preferably the nucleic acid and/or amino acid sequence shares at least 50%, or 60% homology, most preferably at least about 70%, or 80% or 90% homology with the sequence as depicted in Fig. 6. As shown in Table 4, the closest functionally characterised sequence of the prior art (members of the *I2 Fusarium* resistance gene cluster in tomato) has a much lower level of amino acid sequence identity than this (32% with respect to that of *Rpi-blb*). Homology within the *R* gene cluster of the present invention varies between 70% and 81% at the amino acid sequence level. Alternatively, a sequence is defined as belonging to the same cluster when numerous sequences are compared according to the Neighbour-Joining method of Saitou and Nei (1987).
- *Promoter*: the term "promoter" is intended to mean a short DNA sequence to which RNA polymerase and/or other transcription initiation factors bind prior to transcription of the DNA to which the promoter is functionally connected, allowing transcription to take place. The promoter is usually situated upstream (5') of the coding sequence. In its broader scope, the term "promoter" includes the RNA polymerase binding site as well as regulatory sequence elements located within several hundreds of base pairs, occasionally even further away, from the transcription start site. Such regulatory sequences are, e.g., sequences that are involved in the binding of protein factors that control the effectiveness of transcription initiation in response to physiological conditions. The promoter region should be functional in the host cell and preferably corresponds to the natural promoter region of the *Rpi-blb* resistance gene. However, any heterologous promoter region can be used as long as it is functional in the host cell where expression is desired. The heterologous promoter can be either constitutive or regulatable. A constitutive promoter such as the CaMV 35S promoter or T-DNA promoters, all well known to those skilled in the art, is a promoter which is subjected to substantially no regulation such as induction or repression, but which allows for a steady and substantially unchanged transcription of the DNA sequence to which it is functionally bound in all active cells of the organism provided that other requirements for the transcription to take place is fulfilled. A regulatable promoter is a promoter of which the function is regulated by one or more factors. These factors may either be such which by their presence ensure expression of the relevant DNA sequence or may, alternatively, be such which suppress the expression of the DNA sequence so that their absence causes the DNA sequence to be expressed. Thus, the promoter and optionally its associated regulatory sequence may be activated by the presence or absence of one or more factors to affect transcription of the DNA sequences of the genetic construct of the invention. Suitable promoter sequences and means for obtaining an increased transcription and expression are known to those skilled in the art.
- *Terminator*: the transcription terminator serves to terminate the transcription of the DNA into RNA and is preferably selected from the group consisting of plant transcription terminator sequences, bacterial transcription terminator sequences and plant virus terminator sequences known to those skilled in the art.
- *Gene*: the term "gene" is used to indicate a DNA sequence which is involved in producing a polypeptide chain and which includes regions preceding and following the coding region (5'-upstream and 3'-downstream sequences) as well as intervening sequences, the so-called introns, which are placed between individual coding segments (so-called exons) or in the 5'-upstream or 3'-downstream region. The 5'-upstream region may comprise a regulatory sequence that controls the expression of the gene, typically a promoter. The 3'-downstream region may comprise sequences which are involved in termination of transcription of the gene and optionally sequences responsible for polyadenylation of the transcript and the 3' untranslated region. The term "resistance gene" is an isolated nucleic acid according to the invention said nucleic acid encoding a gene product that is capable of providing a member of the *Solanaceae* family with resistance against an oomycete pathogen, said nucleic acid preferably comprising a sequence as depicted in Fig. 6 or part thereof, or a homologous sequence with essentially similar functional and structural characteristics. A functionally equivalent fragment of such a resistance gene or nucleic acid as provided by the invention encodes a fragment of a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence as depicted in Fig. 8 or part thereof, or a homologous and/or functionally equivalent polypeptide, said fragment exhibiting the characteristic of providing at least partial resistance to an oomycete infection such as caused by *P. infestans* when incorporated and expressed in a plant or plant cell.
- *Resistance gene product*: a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence as depicted in Fig. 8 or part thereof, or a homologous and/or functionally equivalent polypeptide exhibiting the characteristic of providing at least partial resistance to an oomycete infection such as caused by *P. infestans* when incorporated and expressed in a plant or plant cell.

- R_0 plant: primary regenerant from a transformation experiment, also denoted as transformed plant or transgenic plant.

[0017] In the present invention we have identified and isolated the resistance gene *Rpi-blb*, which confers race non-specific resistance to *Phytophthora infestans*. The gene was cloned from a *Solanum bulbocastanum* genotype that is resistant to *P. infestans*. The isolated resistance gene according to the invention can be transferred to a susceptible host plant using *Agrobacterium* mediated transformation or any other known transformation method, and is involved in conferring the host plant resistant to plant pathogens, especially *P. infestans*. The host plant can be potato, tomato or any other plant, in particular a member of the *Solanaceae* family that may be infected by such a plant pathogen. The present invention provides also a nucleic acid sequence comprising the *Rpi-blb* gene, or a functionally equivalent fragment thereof, which is depicted in Figure 6.

[0018] With the *Rpi-blb* resistance gene or functionally equivalent fragment thereof according to the invention, one has an effective means of control against plant pathogens, since the gene can be used for transforming susceptible plant genotypes thereby producing genetically transformed plants having a reduced susceptibility or being preferably resistant to a plant pathogen. In particular, a plant genetically transformed with the *Rpi-blb* resistance gene according to the invention has a reduced susceptibility to *P. infestans*.

[0019] In a preferred embodiment the *Rpi-blb* resistance gene comprises the coding sequence provided in Figure 6B or any corresponding or homologous sequence preceded by a promoter region and/or followed by a terminator region. The promoter region should be functional in plant cells, and preferably correspond to the native promoter region of the *Rpi-blb* gene. However, a heterologous promoter region that is functional in plant cells can be used in conjunction with the coding sequences.

[0020] In addition the invention relates to the *Rpi-blb* resistance gene product which is encoded by the *Rpi-blb* gene according to the invention and which has an amino acid sequence provided in Figure 8, or which is homologous to the deduced amino acid sequence or part thereof.

[0021] The invention also provides a vector comprising a nucleic acid as provided herein, said nucleic acid encoding a gene product that is capable of providing a member of the *Solanaceae* family with resistance against an oomycete pathogen, or a functionally equivalent isolated or recombinant nucleic acid in particular wherein said member comprises *S. tuberosum* or *Lycopersicon esculentum*.

[0022] The invention also provides a host cell comprising a nucleic acid or a vector according to the invention. An example of said host cell is provided in the detailed description herein. In a particular embodiment, said host cell comprises a plant cell. As a plant cell a cell derived from a member of the *Solanaceae* family is preferred, in particular wherein said member comprises *S. tuberosum* or *Lycopersicon esculentum*. From such a cell, or protoplast, a transgenic plant, such as transgenic potato plant or tomato plant with resistance against an oomycete infection can arise. The invention thus also provides a plant, or tuber root, fruit or seed or part or progeny derived thereof comprising a cell according to the invention.

[0023] Furthermore, the invention provides a proteinaceous substance, exhibiting the characteristic of providing at least partial resistance to an oomycete infection such as caused by *P. infestans* when incorporated and expressed in a plant or plant cell. In particular such a proteinaceous substance is provided that is encoded by a nucleic acid according to the invention. In a preferred embodiment, the invention provides a proteinaceous substance comprising an amino acid sequence as depicted in figure 8 or part thereof. Such a proteinaceous substance is for example useful for obtaining a binding molecule directed at said substance. Particular easy to obtain, merely by immunizing an appropriate animal and harvesting a polyclonal serum or a monoclonal antibody, are antibodies or fragments thereof, but other binding molecules such as synthetic antibodies or peptide mimics thereof can for example be obtained by phage display methods.

[0024] Furthermore, the invention provides a binding molecule directed at a nucleic acid according to the invention. For example, the *Rpi-blb* gene can be used for the design of oligonucleotides complementary to one strand of the DNA sequence as depicted in Figure 7 and Table 2. Such oligonucleotides as provided herein are useful as probes for library screening, hybridisation probes for Southern/Northern analysis, primers for PCR, for use in a diagnostic kit for the detection of disease resistance and so on. Such oligonucleotides are useful fragments of an isolated or recombinant nucleic acid as provided herein, said nucleic acid encoding a gene product that is capable of providing a member of the *Solanaceae* family with resistance against an oomycete fungus, or a functionally equivalent isolated or recombinant nucleic acid, in particular wherein said member comprises *S. tuberosum* or *Lycopersicon esculentum*. They can be easily selected from a sequence as depicted in figure 6 or part thereof. A particular point of recognition comprises the LRR domain as identified herein. Such a binding molecule according to the invention is used as a probe or primer, for example provided with a label, in particular wherein said label comprises an excitable moiety which makes it useful to detect the presence of said binding molecule.

[0025] The invention furthermore provides a method for selecting a plant or plant material or progeny thereof for its susceptibility or resistance to an oomycete infection comprising testing at least part of said plant or plant material or

progeny thereof for the presence or absence of a nucleic acid, said nucleic acid encoding a gene product that is capable of providing a member of the *Solanaceae* family with resistance against an oomycete fungus, or for the presence of said gene product, said method preferably comprising contacting at least part of said plant or plant material or progeny thereof with a binding molecule according to the invention and determining the binding of said molecule to said part. Said method is particularly useful wherein said oomycete comprises *P. infestans*, allowing to select plants or planting material for resistance against late blight, for example wherein said plant or material comprises *S. tuberosum*.

[0026] Also, the invention provides use of a nucleic acid or a vector or a cell or a substance or a binding molecule according to the invention in a method for providing a plant or its progeny with at least partial resistance against an oomycete infection, in particular wherein said oomycete comprises *P. infestans* especially wherein said plant comprises *S. tuberosum*, said method for providing a plant or its progeny with at least partial resistance against an oomycete infection comprising providing said plant or part thereof with a gene or functional fragment thereof comprising a nucleic acid, said nucleic acid encoding a gene product that is capable of providing a member of the *Solanaceae* family with resistance against an oomycete fungus, or providing said plant or part thereof with a nucleic acid or a vector or a cell or a substance according to the invention.

[0027] Furthermore, the invention provides an isolated *S. bulbocastanum*, or part thereof, such as a tuber or seed, susceptible to an oomycete infection caused by *P. infestans*.

[0028] The invention is further described in the detailed description below.

DESCRIPTION OF THE FIGURES

[0029]

Figure 1. Geographical map of Mexico indicating the origin of *Solanum bulbocastanum* accessions used to isolate the *Rpi-blb* gene. The letters a, b and c indicate the relative geographical origins of the used *S. bulbocastanum* accessions.

Figure 2. Genetic linkage maps of the *Rpi-blb* locus on chromosome 8 of *S. bulbocastanum*. Horizontal lines indicate the relative positions of markers linked to late blight resistance. Distances between markers are indicated in centimorgans. **A.** Genetic position of the *Rpi-blb* locus relative to markers TG513, CT88 and CT64 (n=508 genotypes). **B.** High density genetic linkage map of the *Rpi-blb* locus (n=2109 genotypes).

Figure 3. Physical map of the *Rpi-blb* locus. **A.** Genetic and physical map of the *S. bulbocastanum* genomic region containing *Rpi-blb*. Vertical arrows indicate the relative positions of markers linked to resistance. Numbers above the horizontal line indicate the number of recombinants identified between the flanking markers in 2109 progeny plants. Rectangles represent bacterial artificial chromosome (BAC) clones. **B.** Relative positions of candidate genes for late blight resistance on BAC SPB4. **C.** Schematic representation of the *Rpi-blb* gene structure. Horizontal lines indicate exons. Open boxes represent coding sequence. Lines angled downwards indicate the position of a 678-nucleotide long intron sequence.

Figure 4. Southern blot analysis of the BAC contig spanning the *Rpi-blb* locus. Names above each lane represent the names of BAC clones. The names of the restriction enzymes used to digest the BAC DNA prior to Southern blotting are indicated.

Figure 5. Detached leaf disease assays. **A.** Resistant (left), intermediate (centre) and susceptible (right) phenotypes found in the *S. bulbocastanum* mapping population B8 6 days post inoculation (d.p.i.) with *P. infestans* sporangiospore droplets. **B.** Genetic complementation for late blight resistance. Characteristic disease phenotypes of leaves derived from transgenic potato plants harbouring *RGC1-blb*, *RGC2-blb*, *-blb* or *RGC4-blb* 6 d.p.i. with *P. infestans* sporangiospore droplets. Genetic constructs harbouring the RGCs were transferred to the susceptible potato cultivar Impala through *Agrobacterium* mediated transformation.

Figure 6. Nucleic acid sequences of the *Rpi-blb* gene cluster members. **A.** Coding nucleic acid sequence of the *Rpi-blb* gene. **B.** Coding nucleic acid sequence of the *Rpi-blb* gene including the intron sequence (position 428-1106). **C.** Sequence of the 7.35 kb *Sau3AI* genomic DNA fragment of *S. bulbocastanum* BAC SPB4 present in pRGC2-blb, the genetic construct used for genetic complementation for late blight resistance. The genetic construct harbours the *Rpi-blb* gene. The initiation codon (ATG position 2648-2650) and the termination codon (TAA position 6237-6239) are underlined. **D.** Coding nucleic acid sequence of *RGC1-blb* including the intron sequence (position 428-708). **E.** Coding nucleic acid sequence of *RGC3-blb* including the intron sequence (position 428-1458). **F.** Coding nucleic acid sequence of *RGC4-blb* including intron sequences (positions 434-510, 543-618).

and 743-1365).

Figure 7. Relative primer positions. The horizontal bar represents the coding sequence of the *Rpi-blb* gene. Numbers represent nucleotide positions. Horizontal arrows indicate relative primer positions and orientations. GSP1 and GSP2 represent nested gene specific primers used for 3' RACE experiments. GSP3 and GSP4 represent nested gene specific primers used for 5' RACE experiments. A(F), A(R), B(F) and B(R) are primers used to amplify *Rpi-blb* homologues. The position of the restriction site *NsiI* used to make domain swaps between *Rpi-blb* homologues is indicated.

Figure 8. Deduced *Rpi-blb* protein sequence. The amino acid sequence deduced from the DNA sequence of *Rpi-blb* is divided into three domains (A-C), as described in the text. Hydrophobic residues in domain A that form the first and fourth residues of heptad repeats of potential coiled-coil domains are underlined. Conserved motifs in R proteins are written in lowercase and in italic in domain B. Residues matching the consensus of the cytoplasmic LRR are indicated in bold in domain C. Dots in the sequence have been introduced to align the sequence to the consensus LRR sequence of cytoplasmic LRRs.

Figure 9. Phylogenetic tree of state of the art sequences which share some homology to the deduced amino acid sequence of *Rpi-blb* and its gene cluster members *RGC1-blb*, *RGC3-blb* and *RGC4-blb*. The tree was made according to the Neighbour-Joining method of Saitou and Nei (1987). An asterisk indicates that the gene has been assigned a function. The *Rpi-blb* gene cluster is boxed.

Figure 10. Alignment of the deduced protein products encoded by *Rpi-blb*, *RGC1-blb*, *RGC3-blb* and *RGC4-blb*. The complete amino acid sequence of *Rpi-blb* is shown and amino acid residues from *RGC1-blb*, *RGC3-blb* and *RGC4-blb* that differ from the corresponding residue in *Rpi-blb*. Dashes indicate gaps inserted to maintain optimal alignment. Amino acid residues that are specific for *Rpi-blb*, when compared to those at corresponding positions in *RGC1-blb*, *RGC3-blb* and *RGC4-blb*, are highlighted in bold. The regions of the LRRs that correspond to the consensus L...L...L...C/N/S...a...aP are underlined. Conserved motifs in the NBS domain are indicated in lowercase.

Figure 11. Schematic overview of domain swaps made between *Rpi-blb* and homologues *RGC1-blb* and *RGC3-blb*. The vertical dotted line indicates the position of the *NsiI* site used to make the swaps. R and S indicate whether transgenic plants harbouring specific chimeric constructs are resistant or susceptible to late blight infection, respectively.

Detailed description

[0030] For the mapping of the *Rpi-blb* resistance gene an intraspecific mapping population of *S. bulbocastanum* was developed. A crucial step in this process was the identification of susceptible *S. bulbocastanum* genotypes. For this purpose several *S. bulbocastanum* accessions originating from different clusters/areas in Mexico were analysed for *P. infestans* resistance or susceptibility in a detached leaf assay (Table 1 and Figure 1). The screened accessions BGRC 8008 and BGRC 7999 contained no susceptible genotypes. However in the accessions BGRC 8005, BGRC 8006 and BGRC 7997, susceptibility was found in 9%, 7% and 14 % of the analysed seedlings, respectively. A *P. infestans* susceptible clone of accession BGRC 8006 was subsequently selected and crossed with a resistant clone of accession BGRC 8005. The resulting F1 population was used to map the *Rpi-blb* locus and is hereafter referred to as the B8 population.

[0031] Initial screening of 42 B8 genotypes for resistance to *P. infestans* in a detached leaf assay suggested that *P. infestans* resistance in *S. bulbocastanum* accession 8005 could be caused by a single dominant *R* gene, or a tightly linked gene cluster. Of the 42 genotypes tested, 22 scored resistant and 16 susceptible in a repeated experiment. Resistance phenotypes of the remaining 4 seedlings remained unclear. In order to determine the chromosome position of this *S. bulbocastanum* resistance, B8 genotypes with an undoubted phenotype were used for marker analysis. The chromosome 8 specific marker TG330 (Table 2) was found to be linked in repulsion phase with the resistant phenotype, as only one recombinant was obtained between this marker and resistance in 12 B8 genotypes. Furthermore, chromosome 8 marker CT88 (Table 2) was found to be completely linked in repulsion phase to resistance, indicating that the locus responsible for resistance, designated *Rpi-blb*, was located in this region of chromosome 8. For this reason, tomato chromosome 8 specific markers that map proximal and distal to CT88 (TG513 and CT64; Tanksley et al., 1992; Table 2) were developed into CAPS markers and tested in 512 B8 genotypes with known resistance phenotypes. A total of five CT64-CT88 recombinant genotypes and 41 CT88-TG513 recombinant genotypes were identified in this screen (Figure 2A). The resistance locus *Rpi-blb* was mapped 1 recombination event distal to marker CT88 (Figure 2A).

[0032] Fine mapping of the *Rpi-blb* locus was carried out with CAPS markers derived from left (L) and right (R) border

sequences of BAC clones isolated from a BAC library prepared from the resistant *S. bulbocastanum* genotype BGRC 8005-8. The BAC library was initially screened with markers CT88 and CT64. BAC clones identified with these markers were used as seed BACs for a subsequent chromosome walk to the *Rpi-blb* locus. A total of 2109 B8 genotypes were screened for recombination between markers TG513 and CT64. All recombinant genotypes (219/2109) were subsequently screened with all available markers in the CT88-CT64 genetic interval. These data together with the disease resistance data of each recombinant, obtained through detached leaf assays, positioned the *Rpi-blb* locus between markers SPB33L and B149R, a 0.1 cM genetic interval (4/2109 recombinants) physically spanned by the overlapping BAC clones SPB4 and B49 (Figures 2b and 3). Within this interval resistance cosegregated with the BAC end marker SPB42L, the sequence of which shared homology to the *Fusarium* *l2* gene cluster from tomato (Ori et al., 1997, Simons et al., 1998). Southern analyses of BAC clones spanning the SP33L-B149R interval using a ³²P-labeled PCR fragment of marker SPB42L as a probe revealed the presence of at least 4 copies of this *R* gene like sequence within the *Rpi-blb* interval (Figure 4). Moreover, all of these copies were present on BAC SPB4. Sequencing and annotation of the complete insert of this BAC clone indeed identified four complete *R* gene candidates (*RGC1-blb*, *RGC2-blb*, *RGC3-blb* and *RGC4-blb*) of the NBS-LRR class of plant *R* genes. A PCR-marker that was located in-between *RGC1-blb* and *RGC4-blb* revealed recombination between *P. infestans* resistance and *RGC4-blb*, ruling out the possibility of *RGC4-blb* being *Rpi-blb*. Despite this finding, all four RGCs were selected for complementation analysis.

[0033] Genomic fragments of approximately 10 kb harbouring *RGC1-blb*, *RGC2-blb*, *RGC3-blb* or *RGC4-blb* were subcloned from BAC SPB4 into the binary plant transformation vector pBINPLUS (van Engelen et al., 1995) and transferred to a susceptible potato cultivar using standard transformation methods. Primary transformants were tested for *P. infestans* resistance as described in Example 1. Only the genetic construct harbouring *RGC2-blb* was able to complement the susceptible phenotype; 86% of the *R₀*(*RGC2-blb*) plants were resistant (Table 3) whereas all *RGC1-blb*, *RGC3-blb* and *RGC4-blb* containing primary transformants were completely susceptible to *P. infestans*. The resistant *RGC2-blb* containing transformants showed similar resistance phenotypes as the *S. bulbocastanum* resistant parent (Figure 5). *RGC2-blb* was therefore designated the *Rpi-blb* gene, the DNA sequence of which is provided in Figure 6.

EXAMPLE 1: DISEASE ASSAY

[0034] The phenotype of *S. bulbocastanum* and transgenic *S. tuberosum* genotypes for resistance to *P. infestans* was determined by detached leaf assays. Leaves from plants grown for 6 to 12 weeks in the greenhouse were placed in pieces of water-saturated florists foam, approximately 35x4x4 cm, and put in a tray (40 cm width, 60 cm length and 6 cm height) with a perforated bottom. Each leaf was inoculated with two droplets or more (25 µl each) of sporangiospore solution on the abaxial side. Subsequently, the tray was placed in a plastic bag on top of a tray, in which a water-saturated filter paper was placed, and incubated in a climate room at 17°C and a 16h/8h day/night photoperiod with fluorescent light (Philips TLD50W/84HF). After 6 days, the leaves were evaluated for the development of *P. infestans* disease symptoms. Plants with leaves that clearly showed sporulating lesions 6 days after inoculation were considered to have a susceptible phenotype whereas plants with leaves showing no visible symptoms or necrosis at the side of inoculation in the absence of clear sporulation were considered to be resistant. The assay was performed with *P. infestans* complex isolate 655-2A, which was obtained from Plant Research International BV (Wageningen, The Netherlands).

EXAMPLE 2: MAPPING OF THE *Rpi-blb* RESISTANCE LOCUS

Plant material

[0035] In order to produce an intraspecific mapping population that segregated for the *P. infestans* resistance gene present in *S. bulbocastanum* accession BGRC 8005 (CGN 17692, PI 275193), a susceptible *S. bulbocastanum* genotype was required. Several *S. bulbocastanum* accessions originating from different clusters/areas in Mexico were analysed for *P. infestans* resistance or susceptibility in a detached leaf assay (Table 1 and Figure 1). In accession BGRC 8008 and BGRC 7999 no susceptibility was detected. In accession BGRC 8005, BGRC 8006 and BGRC 7997 susceptibility was only present in 9%, 7% and 14 % of the analysed seedlings, respectively. Thus, only a few susceptible *S. bulbocastanum* genotypes were obtained.

[0036] The intraspecific mapping population of *S. bulbocastanum* (B8) was produced by crossing a *P. infestans* susceptible clone of accession BGRC 8006 with a resistant clone of accession BGRC 8005. DNA of 2109 progeny plants was extracted from young leaves according to Doyle and Doyle (1989).

CAPS marker analysis

[0037] For PCR analysis, 15 µl reaction mixtures were prepared containing 0.5 µg DNA, 15 ng of each primer, 0.2

mM of each dNTP, 0.6 units Taq-polymerase (15 U/μl, SphaeroQ, Leiden, The Netherlands), 10 mM Tris-HCl pH 9, 1.5 mM MgCl₂, 50 mM KCl, 0.1% Triton X-100 and 0.01% (w/v) gelatin. The PCRs were performed using the following cycle profile: 25 seconds DNA denaturation at 94°C, 30 seconds annealing (see Table 1) and 40 seconds elongation at 72°C. As a first step in PCR-amplification DNA was denatured for 5 min at 94°C and finalised by an extra 5 min elongation step at 72°C. The amplification reactions were performed in a Biometra® T-Gradient or Biometra® Uno-II thermocycler (Westburg, Leusden, The Netherlands). Depending on the marker, the PCR product was digested with an appropriate restriction enzyme. An overview of the markers including primer sequences, annealing temperature and restriction enzymes, is given in Table 2. Subsequently, the (digested) PCR products were analysed by electrophoresis in agarose or acrylamide gels. For acrylamide gel analysis, the CleanGel DNA Analysis Kit and DNA Silver Staining Kit (Amersham Pharmacia Biotech Benelux, Roosendaal, the Netherlands) were used.

Genetic mapping of the *Rpi-blb* locus

[0038] Initially a small group of 42 progeny plants of the B8 population was screened for resistance to *P. infestans* in a detached leaf assay. Plants with leaves that clearly showed sporulating lesions 6 days after inoculation were considered to have a susceptible phenotype whereas plants with leaves showing no visible symptoms or necrosis at the side of inoculation in the absence of clear sporulation were considered to be resistant. Of the 42 seedlings, 22 scored resistant and 16 susceptible. The phenotype of the remaining 4 seedlings remained unclear in this initial phase. These data indicated that resistance could be due to a single dominant gene or a tightly linked gene cluster. In order to determine the chromosome position, seedlings with a reliable phenotype were used for marker analysis. Chromosome 8 marker TG330 was found to be linked in repulsion with the resistant phenotype, as only one recombinant was obtained between this marker and resistance in 12 B8 seedlings. Furthermore, chromosome 8 marker CT88 was found to be completely linked in repulsion phase to resistance, indicating that a resistance gene was located on chromosome 8.

[0039] Subsequently, chromosome 8 specific markers that had been mapped proximal and distal to CT88 (Tanksley et al., 1992) were developed to CAPS markers. In order to map these markers more precisely, another 512 individuals of the B8 population were screened for late blight resistance using the detached leaf disease assay. Simultaneously, plants were scored for the markers CT64, CT88 and TG513. For 5 seedlings, recombination was detected between markers CT64 and CT88, while 41 seedlings were recombinant between markers CT88 and TG513 (Figure 2A). The resistance gene *Rpi-blb* was mapped in between markers CT64 and CT88. In this stage, the positioning of CT88 proximal to *Rpi-blb* was based on only one recombined seedling.

[0040] In order to determine the position of *Rpi-blb* more precisely relative to the available markers, another 1555 seedlings of the B8 population were grown and analysed for recombination between the markers TG513 and CT64. Thus, a total of 2109 individual offspring clones of the B8 population were screened. Recombination between markers TG513 and CT64 was detected in 219 of these seedlings (10.4 cM). All of the recombinants were screened with marker CT88 and phenotyped for the resistance trait by making use of the detached leaf assay. In agreement with earlier results, the *Rpi-blb* gene was mapped in between markers CT88 and CT64 (Figure 2B).

EXAMPLE 3: CONSTRUCTION OF A *S. BULBOCASTANUM* BAC LIBRARY AND CONSTRUCTION OF A CONTIGUOUS BAC CONTIG SPANNING THE *Rpi-blb* LOCUS

BAC library construction

[0041] A resistant clone of *S. bulbocastanum* (blb) accession BGRC 8005 (CGN 17692, PI 275193) heterozygous for the *Rpi-blb* locus, was used as source DNA for the construction of a genomic BAC library, hereafter referred to as the 8005-8 BAC library. High molecular weight DNA preparation and BAC library construction were carried out as described in Rouppe van der Voort et al. (1999). Approximately 130.000 clones with an average insert size of 100 kb, which corresponds to 15 genome equivalents were finally obtained. A total of approximately 83.000 individual clones were stored in 216 384-well microtiter plates (Invitrogen, The Netherlands) containing LB freezing buffer (36 mM K₂HPO₄, 13.2 mM KH₂PO₄, 1.7 mM citrate, 0.4 mM MgSO₄, 6.8 mM (NH₄)₂SO₄, 4.4 % V/V glycerol, 12.5 μg/ml chloramphenicol in LB medium) at -80°C. Another 50.000 clones were stored as bacterial pools containing ~1000 white colonies. These were generated by scraping the colonies from the agar plates into LB medium containing 18% glycerol and 12.5 μg/ml chloramphenicol using a sterile glass spreader. These so-called super pools were also stored at -80°C.

Screening of the BAC library and construction of a physical map of the *Rpi-blb* locus

[0042] The 8005-8 BAC library was initially screened with CAPS markers CT88 and CT64. This was carried out as

follows. For the first part of the library of approximately 83.000 clones stored in 384 well microtiter plates, plasmid DNA was isolated using the standard alkaline lysis protocol (Sambrook *et al.*, 1989) from pooled bacteria of each plate to produce 216 plate pools. To identify individual BAC clones carrying the CAPS markers the plate pools were screened by PCR. Once an individual plate pool was identified as being positive for a particular CAPS marker the positive row and positive column were identified through a two dimensional PCR screening. For this purpose, the mother 384-well plate was replicated twice on LB medium containing chloramphenicol (12.5 µg/ml). After growing the colonies for 16 h at 37°C one plate was used to scrape the 24 colonies of each row together and the other plate was used to scrape the 16 colonies of each column together. Bacteria of each row or column were resuspended in 200 µl TE buffer. CAPS marker analysis on 5 µl of these bacterial suspensions was subsequently carried out leading to the identification of single positive BAC clones. For the second part of the library, stored as 50 pools of approximately 1000 clones, plasmid DNA was isolated from each pool of clones using the standard alkaline lysis protocol and PCR was carried out to identify positive pools. Bacteria corresponding to positive pools were diluted and plated on LB agar plates containing chloramphenicol (12.5 µg/ml). Individual white colonies were subsequently picked into 384-well microtiter plates and single positive BAC clones subsequently identified as described above. Names of BAC clones isolated from the super pools carry the prefix SP (e.g. SPB33).

[0043] Insert sizes of BAC clones were estimated as follows. Positive BAC clones were analysed by isolating plasmid DNA from 2 ml overnight cultures (LB medium supplemented with 12.5 mg/ml chloramphenicol) using the standard alkaline lysis miniprep protocol and resuspended in 20 µl TE. Plasmid DNA (10 µl) was digested with 5 U *NotI* for 3 h at 37°C to free the genomic DNA from the pBeloBAC11 vector. The digested DNA was separated by CHEF electrophoresis in a 1% agarose gel in 0.5 X TBE at 4°C using a BIORAD CHEF DR II system (Bio-Rad Laboratories, USA) at 150 volts with a constant pulse time of 14 sec for 16 h.

[0044] Screening of the 8005-8 BAC library with marker CT88 identified two positive BAC clones: B139 and B180, with potato DNA inserts of 130 and 120 kb, respectively (Figure 3A). Digestion of the CT88 PCR product generated from these BAC clones and several resistant and susceptible progeny plants of the B8 mapping population with *MboI* revealed that BAC139 carried the CT88 allele that was linked in *cis* to resistance. To identify the relative genome position of BAC B139, pairs of PCR primers were designed based on the sequence of the right (R) and left (L) ends of the insert. BAC end sequencing was carried out as described in Example 4 using 0.5 µg of BAC DNA as template. Polymorphic CAPS markers were developed by digesting the PCR products of the two parent genotypes of the B8 population and of two resistant and two susceptible progeny genotypes with several 4-base cutting restriction enzymes (Table 2). Screening of the 37 CT88-CT64 recombinant B8 genotypes mapped 5 of the 7 CT88-*Rpi-blb* recombinants between CT88 and B139R, indicating that marker B139R was relatively closer to the *Rpi-blb* locus than marker CT88. Screening of the 216 plate pools with B139R did not lead to the identification of a positive BAC clone. Screening of the 50 super pools identified the positive BAC clones SPB33 and SPB42 with DNA inserts of 85 and 75 kb, respectively (Figure 3A). Screening of the complete BAC library with SPB33L identified the positive BAC clones B149 and SPB4. BAC clone SPB4 contained the SPB33L allele that was linked in *cis* to resistance whereas BAC clone B149 did not. However, screening of the CT88-CT64 recombinant panel with B149R revealed that this BAC spanned the *Rpi-blb* locus. B149R was separated from the *Rpi-blb* locus by two recombination events (Figure 3A). Screening of the 8005-8 BAC library with B149R identified BAC clone B49 as having the B149R allele that was linked in *cis* to resistance. This BAC clone together with BAC clone SPB4 therefore formed a BAC contig that spanned the *Rpi-blb* locus (Figure 3).

EXAMPLE 4: SEQUENCE ANALYSIS OF BAC SPB4 AND IDENTIFICATION OF RESISTANCE GENE CANDIDATES WITHIN THE *Rpi-blb* LOCUS

[0045] Within the SPB33L-B149R interval resistance cosegregated with BAC end marker SPB42L, the sequence of which shared homology to NBS-LRR genes of the *Fusarium I2* gene cluster in tomato (Ori *et al.*, 1997; Simons *et al.*, 1998). Southern analyses of BAC clones spanning the SPB33L-B149R interval using a ³²P-labeled PCR fragment of marker SPB42L as a probe revealed the presence of at least 4 copies of this *R* gene like sequence within the *Rpi-blb* interval (Figure 4). Moreover, all of these copies were present on BAC SPB4. The DNA sequence of BAC clone SPB4 was therefore determined by shotgun sequence analysis. A set of random subclones with an average insert size of 1.5 kb was generated. 10 µg of CsCl purified DNA was sheared for 6 seconds on ice at 6 amplitude microns in 200 µl TE using an MSE soniprep 150 sonicator. After ethanol precipitation and resuspension in 20 µl TE the ends of the DNA fragments were repaired by T4 DNA polymerase incubation at 11°C for 25 minutes in a 50 µl reaction mixture comprising 1x T4 DNA polymerase buffer (New England BioLabs, USA), 1 mM DTT, 100 µM of all 4 dNTP's and 25 U T4 DNA polymerase (New England Biolabs, USA), followed by incubation at 65°C for 15 minutes. The sheared DNA was subsequently separated by electrophoresis on 1% SeaPlaque LMP agarose gel (FMC). The fraction with a size of 1.5-2.5 kb was excised from the gel and dialysed against 50 ml TE for 2 hr at 4°C. Dialysed agarose slices were then transferred to a 1.5 ml Eppendorf tube, melted at 70°C for 5 min, digested with 1 unit of GELASE (Epicentre Technologies, USA) per 100 mg of agarose gel for 1 hr at 45°C, and the DNA was subsequently precipitated. The 1.5-2.5 kb fragments

were ligated at 16°C in a *EcoRV* restricted and dephosphorylated pBluescript SK⁺ vector (Stratagene Inc.). The ligation mixture was subsequently used to transform ElectroMAX *E. coli* DH10B competent cells (Life Technologies, UK) by electroporation using the BioRad Gene Pulser. Settings on the BioRad Gene Pulser were as recommended for *E. coli* by the manufacturer. The cells were spread on Luria broth (LB) agar plates containing ampicillin (100 µg/ml), 5-bromo-4-chloro-3-indolyl-β-D-galactoside (Xgal) (64 µg/ml) and isopropyl-1-thio-β-D-galactoside (IPTG) (32 µg/ml). Plates were incubated at 37°C for 24 hours. Individual white colonies were grown in 96-well flat-bottom blocks (1.5 ml Terrific Broth medium containing 100 µg/ml ampicillin).

[0046] Plasmid DNA was isolated using the QIAprep 96 Turbo Miniprep system in conjunction with the BioRobotTM 9600 (QIAGEN) according to the manufacturers instructions. Sequencing reactions were performed using ABI PRISM BigDyeTM Terminator cycle sequencing kit (Stratagene) according to the manufacturer's instructions. All clones were sequenced bi-directionally using universal primers. Sequence products were separated by capillary electrophoresis on a Perkin Elmer ABI 3700 DNA Analyzer.

[0047] The automated assembly of the shotgun reads was carried out using the Phred-Phrap programs (Ewing and Green, 1998; Ewing *et al.*, 1998). A total of 835 reads provided an overall BAC sequence coverage equal to 5x. Gaps between contigs were closed by primer walking or through a combinatorial PCR approach. The sequence was finally edited at Phred quality 40 (1 error every 10,000 nt) by manual inspection of the assembly using the Gap4 contig editor and re-sequencing of all low-quality regions. The complete sequence of the insert of BAC SPB4 consisted of 77,283 nucleotides.

[0048] Analysis of the contiguous sequence of BAC SPB4 using the computer programme GENSCAN (Burge and Karlin, 1997), GENEMARK (Lukashin and Borodovsky, 1998) and BLASTX (Altschul *et al.*, 1990) identified four complete *R* gene candidate sequences (*RGC1-blb*, *RGC2-blb*, *RGC3-blb* and *RGC4-blb*) belonging to the NBS-LRR class of plant *R* genes. A CAPS marker designed in between *RGC1-blb* and *RGC4-blb*, marker RGC1-4 revealed recombination between *P. infestans* resistance and *RGC4-blb*, ruling out the possibility of *RGC4-blb* being *Rpi-blb* (Figure 3A and B). Despite this finding, all four RGCs were selected for complementation analysis.

EXAMPLE 5: COMPLEMENTATION ANALYSIS

Subcloning of candidate genes and transformation to *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*

[0049] Genomic fragments of approximately 10 kb harbouring *RGC1-blb*, *RGC2-blb*, *RGC3-blb* or *RGC4-blb* were subcloned from BAC clone SPB4 into the binary plant transformation vector pBINPLUS (van Engelen *et al.*, 1995). Restriction enzyme digestion of BAC clone SPB4 DNA and subsequent size selection was carried out as follows. Aliquots of ~1 µg DNA were digested with 1U, 0.1U or 0.01U of *Sau3A*I restriction enzyme for 30 min. The partially digested BAC DNA was subjected to CHEF electrophoresis at 4°C in 0.5 X TBE using a linear increasing pulse time of 1-10 sec and a field strength of 6 V/cm for 16 hr. After electrophoresis, the agarose gel was stained with ethidium bromide to locate the region of the gel containing DNA fragments of approximately 10kb in size. This region was excised from the gel using a glass coverslip and dialysed against 50 ml TE for 2 hr at 4°C. Dialysed agarose slices were then transferred to a 1.5 ml Eppendorf tube, melted at 70°C for 5 min and digested with 1 unit of GELASE (Epicentre Technologies, USA) per 100 mg of agarose gel for 1 hr at 45°C. Ligation of the size selected DNA to *Bam*HI-digested and dephosphorylated pBINPLUS and subsequent transformation of ElectroMAX *E. coli* DH10B competent cells (Life Technologies, UK) with the ligated DNA was carried as described in Example 5, using the BioRad Gene Pulser for electroporation. The cells were spread on Luria broth (LB) agar plates containing kanamycin (50 µg/ml), Xgal (64 µg/ml) and IPTG (32 µg/ml). Plates were incubated at 37°C for 24 hours. Individual white colonies were grown in 96-well plates (100 µl LB medium containing 50 µg/ml kanamycin). A total of 480 clones were PCR screened for the presence of RGCs using primers SPB42LF and SPB42LR or RGC4F and RGC4R (Table 2.). Positive clones were selected for plasmid isolation and further characterisation. Identification of clones harbouring *RGC1-blb*, *RGC2-blb*, *RGC3-blb* or *RGC4-blb* was carried out by sequencing the SPB42L PCR fragments derived from positive clones. The relative position of the RGCs within a subclone was determined by sequencing the ends of the clone and subsequent comparison of the sequences to the complete BAC insert sequence. Finally four binary plasmids, pRGC1-blb, pRGC2-blb, pRGC3-blb and pRGC4-blb were selected and transferred to *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* strains AGL0 (Lazo *et al.*, 1991), LBA4404 (Hoekema *et al.*, 1983) or UIA143 (Farrand *et al.*, 1989) either by electroporation using the BioRad Gene Pulser or by conjugation. Settings on the BioRad Gene Pulser were as recommended for *A. tumefaciens* by the manufacturer. Conjugation was carried out as described by Simon *et al.* (1983). The cells were spread on Luria broth (LB) agar plates containing kanamycin (100 mg/l) and rifampicin (50 mg/l). Plates were incubated at 28°C for 48 hours. Small-scale cultures from selected colonies were grown in LB medium containing kanamycin (100 mg/l) and rifampicin (50 mg/l). Plasmid DNA was isolated as described previously and the integrity of the plasmids was verified by restriction analysis upon reisolation from *A. tumefaciens* and subsequent transformation to *E. coli*. *A. tumefaciens* cultures harbouring a plasmid with the correct DNA pattern were used to transform a susceptible potato genotype.

Transformation of susceptible potato cultivar

[0050] *A. tumefaciens* strains were grown for 2 days at 28°C in 20 ml LB medium supplemented with 50 mg/l rifampicine and 25 mg/l kanamycin. Subsequently, 0.2 ml of *A. tumefaciens* culture was diluted in 10 ml LB medium containing the same antibiotics and grown overnight (28°C). The overnight culture was centrifuged (30 min, 2647 x g) and the pellet was resuspended in 50 ml MS medium (Murashige and Skoog, 1962) supplemented with 30 g/l sucrose (MS30).

[0051] Certified seed potatoes of cultivar Impala were peeled and surface sterilised for 30 min. in a 1% sodium hypochlorate solution containing 0.1 % Tween-20. Tubers were then washed thoroughly in large volumes of sterile distilled water (4 times, 10 min). Discs of approximately 2 mm thickness and 7 mm in diameter, were sliced from cylinders of tuber tissue prepared with a corkborer. The tuber discs were transferred into liquid MS30 medium containing *A. tumefaciens* and incubated for 15 min. After removing the *A. tumefaciens* solution, the tuber discs were transferred to regeneration medium containing MS30, 0.9 mg/l IAA, 3.6 mg/l zeatine riboside and 8 g/l agar (Hoekema et al., 1989). The plates were incubated at 24°C, 16 hour day-length (Philips TLD50W/84HF). After 48 hours of co-cultivation, the tuber discs were rinsed for 5 min in liquid MS medium including antibiotics, 200 mg/l vancomycin, 250 mg/l cefotaxim and 75 mg/l kanamycin, and transferred to regeneration medium supplemented with the same antibiotics. The plates were incubated at 24°C, 16 hour day-length (Philips TLD50W/84HF). Every three weeks, the tuber discs were transferred to fresh medium. Regenerating shoots were transferred to MS30 medium containing 75 mg/l kanamycin. Rooting shoots were propagated *in vitro* and tested for absence of *A. tumefaciens* cells by incubating a piece of stem in 3 ml LB medium (3 weeks, 37°C, 400 rpm). One plant of each transformed regenerant was transferred to the greenhouse.

Complementation of the susceptible phenotype in potato

[0052] Primary transformants were tested for *P. infestans* resistance as described in Example 1. Only the genetic construct harbouring *RGC2-blb* was able to complement the susceptible phenotype; 86% of the *R₀RGC2-blb* plants were resistant (Table 3) whereas all *RGC1-blb*, *RGC3-blb* and *RGC4-blb* containing primary transformants were completely susceptible to *P. infestans*. The resistant *RGC2-blb* transformants showed similar resistance phenotypes as the *S. bulbocastanum* resistant parent (Figure 5). *RGC2-blb* was therefore designated the *Rpi-blb* gene, the DNA sequence of which is provided in Figure 6.

Transformation of susceptible tomato

[0053] Seeds of the susceptible tomato line Moneymaker were rinsed in 70% ethanol to dissolve the seed coat and washed with sterile water. Subsequently, the seeds were surface-sterilised in 1.5% sodium hypochlorite for 15 minutes, rinsed three times in sterile water and placed in containers containing 140 ml MS medium pH 6.0 (Murashige and Skoog, 1962) supplemented with 10 g/l sucrose (MS10) and 160 ml vermiculite. The seeds were left to germinate for 8 days at 25°C and 0.5 W/m² light. Eight day old cotyledon explants were pre-cultured for 24 hours in Petri dishes containing a two week old feeder layer of tobacco suspension cells plated on co-cultivation medium (MS30 pH 5.8 supplemented with Nitsch vitamins (Duchefa Biochemie BV, Haarlem, The Netherlands), 0.5 g/l MES buffer and 8 g/l Daichin agar).

[0054] Overnight cultures of *A. tumefaciens* were centrifuged and the pellet was resuspended in cell suspension medium (MS30 pH 5.8 supplemented with Nitsch vitamins, 0.5 g/l MES buffer, pH 5.8) containing 200 µM acetosyringone to a final O.D.₆₀₀ of 0.25. The explants were then infected with the diluted overnight culture of *A. tumefaciens* strain UIA143 (Farrand et al., 1989) containing the helper plasmid pCH32 (Hamilton et al., 1996) and pRGC2-blb for 25 minutes, blotted dry on sterile filter paper and co-cultured for 48 hours on the original feeder layer plates. Culture conditions were as described above.

[0055] Following the co-cultivation, the cotyledons explants were transferred to Petri dishes with selective shoot inducing medium (MS pH 5.8 supplemented with 10 g/l glucose, including Nitsch vitamins, 0.5 g/l MES buffer, 5 g/l agar, 2 mg/l zeatine riboside, 400 mg/l carbenicilline, 100 mg/l kanamycine, 0.1 mg/l IAA) and cultured at 25°C with 3-5 W/m² light. The explants were sub-cultured every 3 weeks onto fresh medium. Emerging shoots were dissected from the underlying callus and transferred to containers with selective root inducing medium (MS10 pH 5.8 supplemented with Nitsch vitamins, 0.5 g/l MES buffer, 5 g/l agar, 0.25 mg/l IBA, 200 mg/l carbenicillin and 100 mg/l kanamycine).

Complementation of the susceptible phenotype in tomato

[0056] Primary transformants were tested for *P. infestans* resistance essentially as described in Example 1 for potato leaves, except that a *P. infestans* isolate was used that is specific for tomato. The tomato isolate was obtained from Plant Research International BV (Wageningen, The Netherlands). In total 10 transformants containing an intact

RGC2-blb construct were tested for resistance to *P. infestans*. The disease resistance assay revealed that *Rpi-blb* is able to complement a susceptible tomato phenotype.

Molecular analysis of primary transformants

RT-PCR analysis

[0057] In order to produce cDNA, a mix of 19 µl containing 1 µg of total or polyA RNA, 0.25 mM of each dNTP, 50 mM Tris-HCl pH 8.3, 75 mM KCl, 3 mM MgCl₂, 10 mM DTT and 530 ng oligo d(T)₁₈ was denatured (1 min 83°C). Subsequently, the mix was placed at 42°C and 1 µl reverse transcriptase (M-MLV reverse transcriptase, Promega Benelux b.v., Leiden, The Netherlands) was added. After 60 min, the mix was heated for 1 min at 99°C and transferred to ice. 2 µl cDNA was used for standard PCR.

Rapid amplification of cDNA ends

[0058] The 5' and 3' ends of the *Rpi-blb* cDNA were determined by rapid amplification of cDNA ends (RACE) using the GeneRacer™ kit (Invitrogen™, The Netherlands). 3' RACE was carried out with the primers GSP1 (5'-GAGGAATC-CATCTCCCAGAG) and GSP2 (5'-GTGCTTGAAGAGATGATAATTCACGAG) in combination with the GeneRacer™ 3' primer and GeneRacer™ 3' nested primer. 5' RACE was carried out on cDNA synthesised with the primer GSP3 (5'-GTCCATCTCACCAAGTAGTGG) using primers GSP4 (5'-GAAATGCTCAGTAACTCTCTGG) and GSP5 (5'-GGAG-GACTGAAAGGTGTTGG) in combination with the GeneRacer™ 5' primer and GeneRacer™ 5' nested primer (Figure 7).

EXAMPLE 6: STRUCTURE OF THE *Rpi-blb* GENE AND THE CORRESPONDING PROTEIN.

[0059] The size and structure of the *Rpi-blb* gene was determined by comparing the genomic sequence derived from the insert of pRGC2-blb with cDNA fragments generated by 5' and 3' rapid amplification of cDNA ends. RACE identified 5' and 3' *Rpi-blb* specific cDNA fragments of a single species, respectively, suggesting that the genomic clone encodes a single *Rpi-blb* specific transcript. The coding sequence of the *Rpi-blb* transcript is estimated to be 2910 nucleotides (nt). The *Rpi-blb* gene contains a single intron of 678 nt starting 428 nt after the translational ATG start codon of the gene (Figure 3C).

[0060] The deduced open reading frame of the *Rpi-blb* gene encodes a predicted polypeptide of 970 amino acids with an estimated molecular weight of 110.3 kD (Figure 8). Several functional motifs present in R genes of the NBS-LRR class of plant R genes are apparent in the encoded protein which can be subdivided into 3 domains (A, B and C; Figure 8). The N-terminal part of the protein contains potential coiled-coil domains, heptad repeats in which the first and fourth residues are generally hydrophobic (domain A). Domain B harbours the NBS and other motifs that constitute the NB-ARC domain (ARC for Apaf-1, R protein, and CED-4) of R proteins and cell death regulators in animals (van der Biezen and Jones, 1998). This domain includes the Ap-ATPase motifs present in proteins of eukaryotic and prokaryotic origin (Aravind et al., 1999). The C-terminal half of *Rpi-blb* comprises a series of 20 irregular LRRs (domain C). The LRRs can be aligned according to the consensus sequence LxxLxxLxxC/N/SxxLxxLPxxa, where x designates any residue and "a" designates the positions of aliphatic amino acids, followed by a region of varying length. This repeat format approximates the consensus for cytoplasmic LRRs (Jones and Jones, 1997).

EXAMPLE 7: NATURAL HOMOLOGUES AND ARTIFICIAL VARIANTS OF THE *Rpi-blb* GENE

Natural homologues

[0061] BLASTX homology searches with the coding sequence of the *Rpi-blb* gene revealed that amino acid sequence homology with various state of the art genes does not exceed 36% sequence identity (Table 4). The best BLASTX score was obtained with an NBS-LRR gene derived from *Oryza saliva* (36% amino acid sequence identity). NBS-LRR genes sharing an overall sequence homology of 27-36% amino-acid sequence identity with *Rpi-blb* can be found among others in *Arabidopsis thaliana*, *Phaseolus vulgaris*, *Lycopersicon esculentum* (*Fusarium* 12 gene cluster; Ori et al., 1997; Simons et al, 1998), *Zea mays*, *Hordeum vulgare* and *Lactuca sativa*. Phylogenetic studies of the deduced amino acid sequences of *Rpi-blb*, *RGC1-blb*, *RGC3-blb*, *RGC4-blb* and those of the most homologous state of the art genes (as defined by BLASTX) derived from diverse species, using the Neighbour-Joining method of Saitou and Nei (1987), shows that members of the *Rpi-blb* gene cluster can be placed in a separate branch (Figure 9).

[0062] Sequence comparisons of the four R gene candidates identified on 8005-8 BAC clone SPB4 show that sequence homology within the *Rpi-blb* gene cluster varies between 70% and 81% at the amino acid sequence level. The

deduced amino acid sequence of *Rpi-blb* shares the highest overall homology with *RGC3-blb* (81% amino acid sequence identity; Table 4). When the different domains are compared it is clear that the putative effector domains present in the N-terminal halves of the proteins (coiled-coil and NB-ARC domains) share a higher degree of homology (91% amino acid sequence identity) than the C-terminal halves of these proteins which are thought to contain the recognition domains (LRRs; 71% amino acid sequence identity). Comparison of all four amino acid sequences revealed a total of 104 *Rpi-blb* specific amino acid residues (Figure 10). The majority of these are located in the LRR region (80/104). Within the latter region, these specific residues are concentrated in the LRR subdomain xxLxLxxxx. The relative frequency of these specific amino-acid residues within this LRR subdomain is more than two times higher (28.3%) than that observed in the rest of the LRR domain (12.3%). The residues positioned around the two conserved leucine residues in the consensus xxLxLxxxx are thought to be solvent exposed and are therefore likely to be involved in creating/maintaining recognition specificity of the resistance protein.

[0063] Sequences of additional homologues of the *Rpi-blb* gene can be obtained by screening genomic DNA or insert libraries, e.g. BAC libraries with primers based on signature sequences of the *Rpi-blb* gene. Screening of various *Solanum* BAC libraries with primer sets A and/or B (Table 2 and Figure 7) identified numerous *Rpi-blb* homologues derived from different *Solanum* species. Alignment of these additional sequences with those presented in Figure 10 will help identify *Rpi-blb* homologues and specific amino-acid residues therein responsible for *P. infestans* resistance specificity. Furthermore, testing additional sequences in the above described phylogenetic tree analyses, e.g. using the Neighbour-Joining method of Saitou and Nei (1987), provides additional identification of genes belonging to the *Rpi-blb* gene cluster.

Artificial variants

[0064] Domain swaps between the different homologues can be made to ascertain the role of the different sequences in *P. infestans* resistance. The restriction enzyme *NsiI* for example, which recognises the DNA sequence ATGCAT present in the conserved MHD motif can be used to swap the complete LRR domain of *Rpi-blb* with that of *RGC1-blb* or *RGC3-blb* using techniques known to those skilled in the art. Chimeric variants of the *Rpi-blb* gene were made which encode the N-terminal half of *Rpi-blb* and the C-terminal half of *RGC1-blb* or *RGC3-blb* and visa versa, i.e., the N-terminal half of *RGC1-blb* or *RGC3-blb* and the C-terminal half of *Rpi-blb* (Figure 11). These variants were transformed to the susceptible potato genotype Impala and tested for *P. infestans* resistance. Chimeric *RGC3-blb* genes containing the LRR domain of *Rpi-blb* were resistant to *P. infestans* indicating that the specificity of the *Rpi-blb* gene is encoded by this part of the gene.

Table 1.

Overview of <i>P. infestans</i> susceptibility in different <i>S. bulbocastanum</i> accessions							
<i>S. bulbocastanum</i> accession			#	#	#	%	
CGN	BGRC	PI	plants	R	V	susceptibility	cluster ^a
17692	8005	275193	11	10	1	9	a
	8006	275194	16	15	1	6	a
17693	8008	275198	19	18		0	b
17687	7997	243505	35	25	4	14	b
17688	7999	255518	19	19	0	0	c

^a The letters a, b and c represent relative geographical origins depicted in Figure 1

Table 2. Overview of markers used for mapping *Rpi-blb*

Marker	Ori ^a	Sequence ^b	Annealing temp (°C)	Restriction enzyme ^c
TG513	F	CGTAAACGCACCAAAAGCAG	58	a.s.
	R	GATTCAAGCCAGGAACCGAG		
TG330	F	CAGCTGCCACAGCTCAAGC	56	TaqI
	R	TACCTACATGTACAGTACTGC		
CT88	F	GGCAGAAGAGCTAGGAAGAG	57	MboI
	R	ATGGCGTGATACAATCCGAG		
	F	TTCAAGAGCTTGAAGACATAACA	60	a.s.
	R	ATGGCGTGATACAATCCGAG		
CT64	F	ACTAGAGGATAGATTCTTGG	56	CfoI
	R	CTGGATGCCTTTCTCTATGT		
B139R	F	GATCAGAAGTGCCTTGAACC	56	TaqI
	R	CAAGGAGCTTGGTCAGCAG		
SPB33L	F	ATTGCACAGGAGCAGATCTG	59	HinII
	R	TGTAAGAGAGCAAGAGGCAC		
SPB42L	F	AGAGCAGTCTTGAAGGTTGG	58	CfoI
	R	GATGGTAACTAAGCCTCAGG		
B149R	F	GACAGATTTCTCATAAACCTGC	58	MseI / XbaI
	R	AATCGTGCATCACTAGAGCG		
RGC1-4	F	TGTGGAGTAAGAGAGGAAGG	62	SspI / MseI
	R	TCAGCTGAGCAGTGTGTGG		
A	F	ATGGCTGAAGCTTTCATTCAAGTT	60	
		CTG		
	R	TCACACCGCTTGATCAGTTGTGGA		
		C		
B	F	TRCATGAYCTMATCCATGATTTGC	60	
	R	GMAATTTTGTGCCAGTCTTCTCC		

^a Orientation of the primer, F: forward, R: reverse

^b primer sequences according to IUB codes

^c a.s.: allele specific.

Table 3.

Phytophthora infestans resistance assays		
Genotype ^a	RGC-containing plants/ transformants	R plants / RGC-containing plants
R ₀ (RGC1-blb)	15/20 ^b	0/15
R ₀ (RGC2-blb)	7/31 ^c	6/7
R ₀ (RGC3-blb)	0/6 ^c	-
R ₀ (RGC4-blb)	14/21 ^d	0/14
	1/7 ^c	0/1
	18/19 ^b	0/18

^a R₀ genotypes are primary transformants obtained from transformation of the susceptible potato cultivar Impala with a T-DNA constructs containing the *Rpi-blb* gene candidates *RGC1-blb*, *RGC2-blb*, *RGC3-blb* or *RGC4-blb*. *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* strains AGLO^b, LBA4404^c, or UIA143^d were used for transformation of the *P. infestans* susceptible potato cultivar Impala. Kan^R: Kanamycin resistant.

Table 4

Comparison of nucleotide and amino acid sequence homology										
		8005-8 BAC SPB4						Rice RGC	Arabidops Is RGC	Tomato I2C-1
		<i>RGC3- blb</i>		<i>RGC1- bld</i>		<i>RGC4- bld</i>				
Rpi- <i>bld</i>	nt _a	88		84		81		-	-	-
	aa _a	81		76		70		37	32	32
		N ^b	Cb	N	C	N	C			
		91	71	79	72	75	66			

^a Percentage nucleotide (nt) and amino acid (aa) sequence identity.

^b Separate comparisons were made for the N-terminal (N) and C-terminal (C) halves of the protein sequences. The border between the two halves is the conserved *NsiI* restriction site in the DNA sequence (position 1417 of the *Rpi-blb* coding sequence).

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<210> 34
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<213> Artificial Sequence

<220>
<223> Description of Artificial Sequence: reverse primer

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[illegible]

Claims

1. An isolated or recombinant nucleic acid or functional fragment thereof corresponding to one of a cluster of genes identifiable by phylogenetic tree analyses as corresponding to the *Rpi-blb*, *RGC1-blb*, *RGC3-blb* and *RGC4-blb* cluster of figure 9.
2. A nucleic acid according to claim 1 said nucleic acid encoding a gene product that is capable of providing a member of the *Solanaceae* family with resistance against an oomycete pathogen, or a functional equivalent thereof.
3. A nucleic acid according to claim 1 or 2 wherein said member of the *Solanaceae* family comprises *S. tuberosum*.
4. A nucleic acid according to claim 1 to 3 where said resistance is race non-specific.
5. A nucleic acid according to claim 1 to 4 comprising a sequence as depicted in figure 6 for *Rpi-blb* or part thereof.
6. A nucleic acid according to claim 1 to 5 at least comprising a LRR domain.

7. A vector comprising a nucleic acid according to anyone of claims 1 to 6.
8. A host cell comprising a nucleic acid according to anyone of claims 1 to 6 or a vector according to claim 7.
- 5 9. A cell according to claim 8 comprising a plant cell.
10. A cell according to claim 9 wherein said plant comprises a member of the *Solanaceae* family.
11. A plant comprising a cell according to anyone of claims 6 to 10.
- 10 12. A part derived from a plant according to claim 11.
13. A part according to claim 12 wherein said tuber comprises a potato or said fruit comprises a tomato.
- 15 14. Progeny of a plant according to claim 11.
15. A proteinaceous substance exhibiting the characteristic of providing at least partial resistance to an oomycete infection such as caused by a *Phytophthora* species when incorporated and expressed in a plant or plant cell.
- 20 16. A proteinaceous substance encoded by a nucleic acid according to anyone of claims 1 to 6.
17. A proteinaceous substance comprising an amino acid sequence as depicted in figure 8 or part thereof.
18. A binding molecule directed at a substance according to anyone of claims 15 to 17.
- 25 19. A binding molecule according to claim 18 comprising an antibody or fragment thereof.
20. A binding molecule directed at a nucleic acid according to anyone of claim 1 to 6.
- 30 21. A binding molecule according to claim 20 comprising a probe or primer.
22. A binding molecule according to anyone of claims 18 to 21 provided with a label.
- 35 23. A binding molecule according to claim 22 wherein said label comprises an excitable moiety.
24. Use of a nucleic acid according to anyone of claims 1 to 6 or a vector according to claim 7 or a cell according to anyone of claims 8 to 11 or a substance according to anyone of claims 15 to 17 or a binding molecule according to anyone of claims 18 to 23 in a method for providing a plant or its progeny with resistance against an oomycete infection.
- 40 25. Use according to claim 24 wherein said oomycete comprises *Phytophthora infestans*.
26. Use according to claim 24 or 25 wherein said plant comprises *S. tuberosum*.
- 45 27. A method for providing a plant or its progeny with at least partial resistance against an oomycete infection comprising providing said plant or part thereof with a gene or functional fragment thereof comprising a nucleic acid corresponding to one of a cluster of genes identifiable by phylogenetic tree analyses as corresponding to the *Rpi-blb*, *RCG1-blb*, *RCG3-blb* and *RCG4-blb* cluster of figure 9, said nucleic acid encoding a gene product that is capable of providing a member of the *Solanaceae* with resistance against an oomycete fungus, or providing said plant or part thereof with a nucleic acid according to anyone of claims 1 to 4 or a vector according to claim 5 or a cell according to claim 6 or a substance according to anyone of claims 15 to 18.
- 50 28. A method for selecting a plant or plant material or progeny thereof for its susceptibility or resistance to an oomycete infection comprising testing at least part of said plant or plant material or progeny thereof for the presence or absence of a nucleic acid corresponding to one of a cluster of genes identifiable by phylogenetic tree analyses as corresponding to the *Rpi-blb*, *RCG1-blb*, *RCG3-blb* and *RCG4-blb* cluster of figure 9, said nucleic acid encoding a gene product that is capable of providing a member of the *Solanaceae* with resistance against an oomycete fungus.
- 55

29. A method according to claim 28 comprising contacting at least part of said plant or plant material or progeny thereof with a binding molecule according to anyone of claims 19 to 23 and determining the binding of said molecule to said part.

5 30. A method according to claim 29 wherein said oomycete comprises *Phytophthora infestans*.

31. A method according to claim 28 or 29 wherein said plant comprises *S. tuberosum*.

10 32. An isolated *S. bulbocastanum*, or part thereof, susceptible to an oomycete infection caused by *Phytophthora infestans*.

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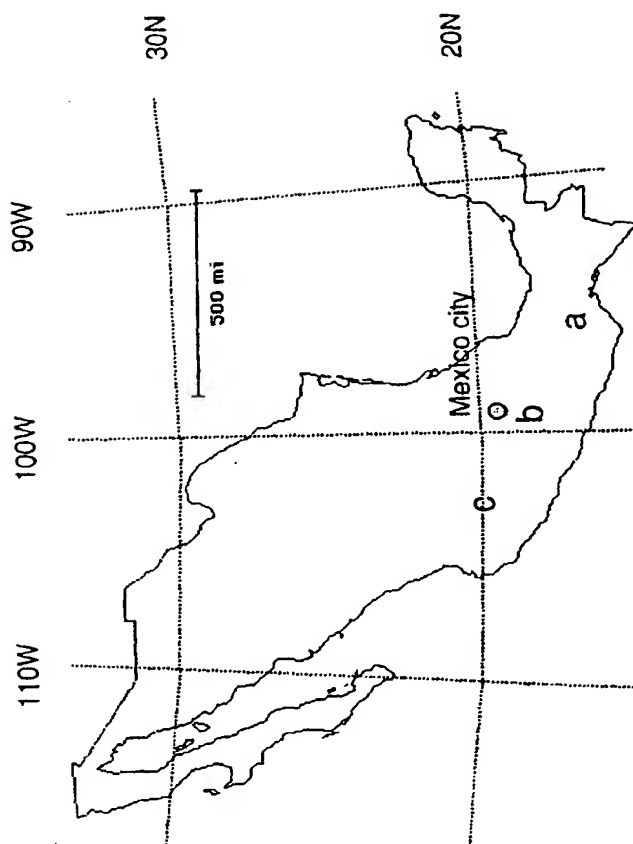


Figure 1

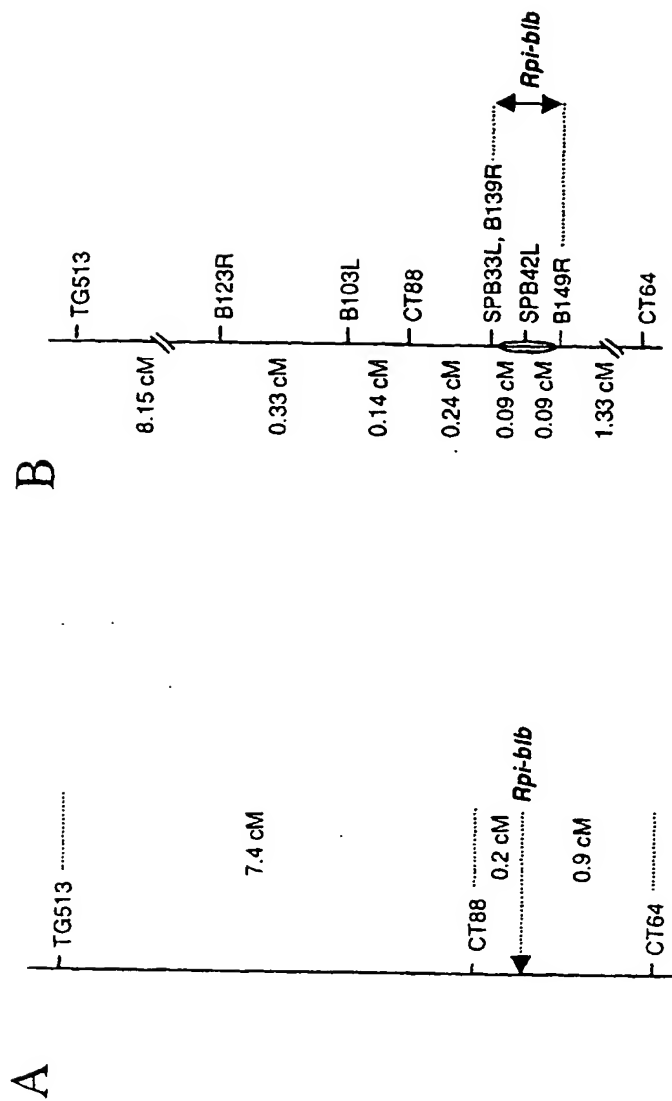
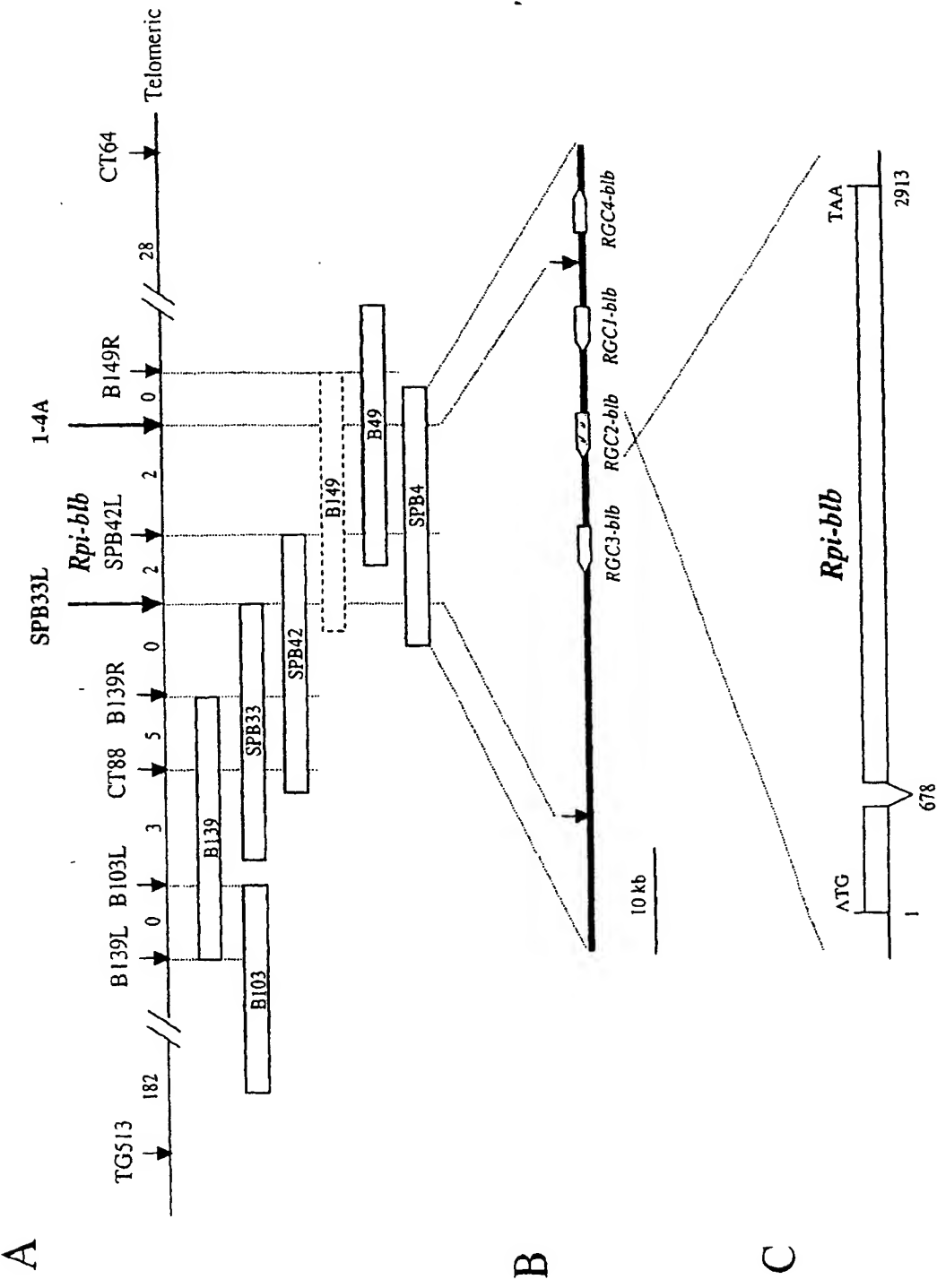


Figure 2



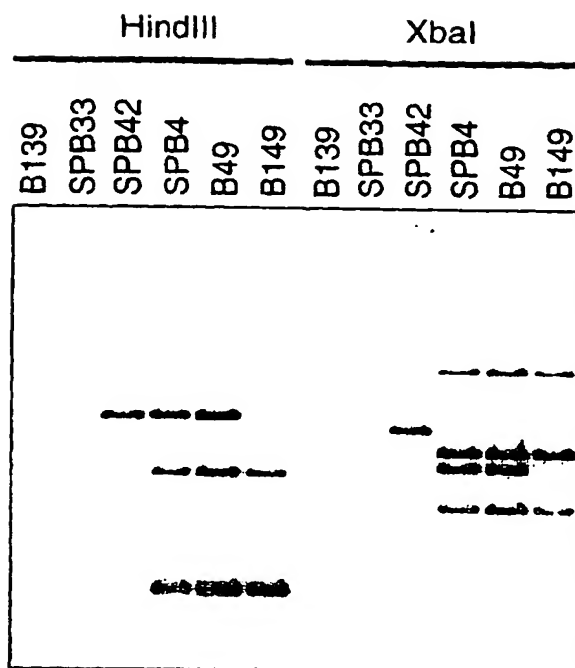


Figure 4

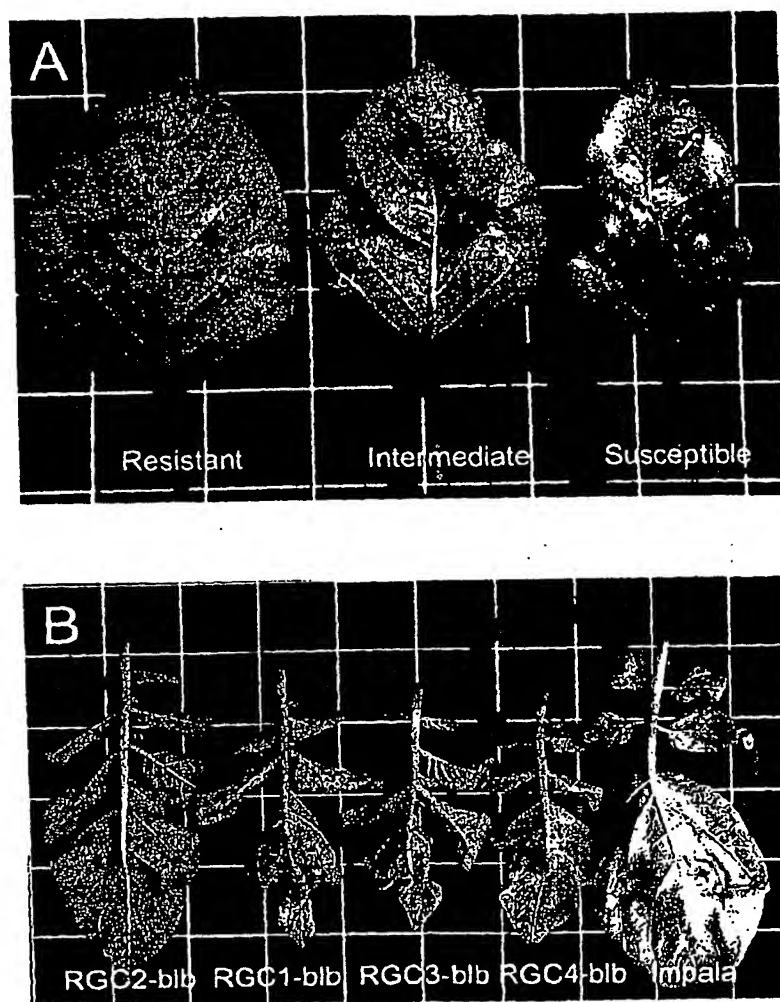


Figure 5

Figure 6A

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151    AAGCAACTCAACAACAAGCCTCTAGAAAATTGGTTGCAAAAACCTCAATGC
201    TGCTACATATGAAGTCGATGACATCTTGGATGAATATAAAACCAAGGCCA
251    CAAGATTCTCCCAGTCTGAATATGGCCGTTATCATCCAAAGGTTATCCCT
301    TTCCGTCACAAGGTCGGGAAAAGGATGGACCAAGTGATGAAAAAACTAAA
351    GGCAATTGCTGAGGAAAGAAAGAATTTTCATTTGCACGAAAAAATTGTAG
401    AGAGACAAGCTGTTAGACGGGAAACAGGTTCTGTATTAACCGAACCGCAG
451    GTTTATGGAAGAGACAAAGAGAAAGATGAGATAGTGAAAATCCTAATAAA
501    CAATGTTAGTGATGCCCCAACACCTTTCAGTCCTCCCAATACTTGGTATGG
551    GGGGATTAGGAAAAACGACTCTTGCCCAAATGGTCTTCAATGACCAGAGA
601    GTTACTGAGCATTTCCATTCCAAAATATGGATTTGTGTCTCGGAAGATTT
651    TGATGAGAAGAGGTTAATAAAGGCAATTGTAGAATCTATTGAAGGAAGGC
701    CACTACTTGGTGAGATGGACTTGGCTCCACTTCAAAGAAGCTTCAGGAG
751    TTGCTGAATGGAAAAAGATACTTGCTTGTCTTAGATGATGTTTGGAATGA
801    AGATCAACAGAAGTGGGCTAATTTAAGAGCAGTCTTGAAGGTTGGAGCAA
851    GTGGTGCTTCTGTTCTAACCCTACTCGTCTTGAAAAGGTTGGATCAATT
901    ATGGGAACATTGCAACCATATGAACTGTCAAATCTGTCTCAAGAAGATTG
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Figure 6B

```

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Figure 6C

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6601 AATTATCAATTATTGAGATTTTAGTATTTTTTATGTAGTTTACAAATATA
6651 TAAAATTAATTTTTTAAAAAAGAAGATTTTCATGCGCATATTCCCGATC
6701 AAACCTAAATTACTAGACTCTCGAAAAATGAAAAGTGTCACATAAATTGA
6751 GACAGAGGGAGTACTTGTTAATGTTGTAATTATTGGCGAACAATAATGTT
6801 GGTGATTATCACTTCTGAATAAATGTTGTGTCACGTGGAAAAACACCA
6851 AATAGAAGTATTCATGCTTTTTTAGTATATATAAACATGATTTTTAACTT
6901 GGTTTCAGCGGATAGTCATGACCTTTAACTCTGAATGTGCACAAGTAGAT
6951 ACTTGTATAAAATTAAACAAATTTTATAAAATTATACAATATGACACTGA
7001 GAGTAATTGATACCAATTGCAGTCGTTGCTGCTTTTCGATTCTCTGTCAT
7051 TCTCTAGGTAATTGATTTTACAGAAAAGGGCCAAAAATATCCCTGAAGTA
7101 CCAGAAAAGGTCTCAAAATACCAACCATCCACATTTTGGTCTAAAAATAT
7151 CCTTCTACTCATCCTTTTTTGTCTAAAATTACCCTTTCATCCACATTTTT
7201 GCTCACTTATACCCTTATAACAACCTCTCTCCTTTTTTAAAAAAAATATT
7251 TATTATGTGTCATTTTCTTATTGAATGAAATAAAAATCCACCTCTATTAA
7301 TTTTTTCCATAATTTATCCAAATCAAAACAATATATTTTTTCAAGATC

Figure 6D

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1      ATGGCTGAAGCTTTCCTTCAAGTTCTGCTAGATAATCTCACTTTTTTTCAT
51     CCAAGGGGAACTTGGATTGGTTTTTGGTTTCGAGAAGGAGTTTAAAAAAC
101    TTTCAAGTATGTTTTCAATGATCCAAGCTGTGCTAGAAGATGCTCAAGAG
151    AAGCAACTGAAGTACAAGGCAATAAAGAACTGGTTACAGAACTCAATGT
201    TGCTGCATATGAAGTTGATGACATCTTGGATGACTGTAAACTGAGGCAG
251    CAAGATTC AAGCAGGCTGTATTGGGGCGTTATCATCCACGGACCATCACT
301    TTCTGTTACAAGGTGGGAAAAAGAATGAAAGAAATGATGGAAAACTAGA
351    TGCAATTGCAGAGGAACGGAGGAATTTTCATTTAGATGAAAGGATTATAG
401    AGAGACAAGCTGCTAGACGGCAAACAGGTGCTCATCTTAATTTTATTTTA
451    AAACAAATAAGTATTACAAATTGCAGAGAAACGAAGGAATTTATATTCAT
501    TTTTATTTTTTGGCAATTATCAAAGTCATTTGTGTTTTTAAGCTGGGGGGA
551    AGTTTCAAATATTTTCTCTAGTCCTTAATGTTGTCTCACTCACTCAGCAT
601    GATTTTCTCAATCCTTCACTTCAACTCCCCCTACTGTGCAAATATCTTC
651    TCTATTTTCTGTTGACTCCTAATGAGCTTGAATGTAACAACATTCTTGTT
701    TGGAGCAGGTTTTGTTTTAACTGAGCCAAAAGTTTATGGAAGGGAAAAAG
751    AGGAGGATGAGATAGTGAAAATCTTGATAAACAATGTTAGTTATTCGGAA
801    GAAGTTCCAGTACTCCCAATACTTGGTATGGGGGGACTAGGAAAGACGAC
851    TCTAGCCCAAATGGTCTTCAATGATCAAAGAATTACTGAGCATTTCAATC
901    TAAAGATATGGGTTTGTGTCTCAGATGATTTTGATGAGAAGAGGTTGATT
951    AAGGCAATTGTAGAATCTATTGAAGGAAAGTCACTGGGTGACATGGACTT
1001   GGCTCCCCCTCCAGAAAAAGCTTCAGGAGTTGTTGAATGGAAAAAGATACT
1051   TTCTTGTTTTTGGATGATGTTTGGAAATGAAGATCAAGAAAAGTGGGATAAT
1101   CTTAGAGCAGTATTGAAGATTGGAGCTAGTGGTGCTTCAATTCTAATTAC
1151   TACTCGTCTTGAAAAAATTGGATCAATTATGGGAACTTTGCAACTATATC
1201   AGTTATCAAATTTGTCTCAAGAAGATTGTTGGTTGTTGTTCAAGCAACGT
1251   GCATTTTGCCACCAAACCGAAACAAGTCCTAACTTATGGAAATCGGAAA
1301   GGAGATTGTGAAGAAATGTGGGGGTGTGCCTCTAGCAGCCAAAACCTTG
1351   GAGGCCTTTTACGCTTCAAGAGGGAAGAAAGTGAATGGGAACATGTGAGA
1401   GATAGTGAGATTTGGAATTTACCTCAAGATGAAAATTCTGTTTTGCCTGC

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1451 CCTGAGGCTGAGTTATCATCATCTTCCACTTGATTTGAGACAATGTTTTG
1501 CATATTGCGCAGTATTCCCAAAGGACACCAAATAGAAAAGGAATATCTC
1551 ATCGCTCTCTGGATGGCACACAGTTTTCTTTTATCAAAAAGGAAACATGGA
1601 GCTAGAGGATGTGGGCAATGAAGTATGGAATGAATTATACTTGAGGTCTT
1651 TTTTCCAAGAGATTGAAGTTAAATCTGGTAAACTTATTTCAAGATGCAT
1701 GATCTCATCCATGATTTGGCTACATCTATGTTTTTCAGCAAGCGCATCAAG
1751 CAGAAGTATACGCCAAATAAATGTAAAAGATGATGAAGATATGATGTTCA
1801 TTGTAACAAATTATAAAGATATGATGTCCATTGGTTTTCTCCGAAGTGGTG
1851 TCTTCTTACTCTCCTTCGCTCTTTAAAAGGTTTGTCTCGTTAAGGGTGCT
1901 TAATCTAAGTAACTCAGAATTTGAACAGTTACCGTCTTCCGTTGGAGATC
1951 TAGTACATTTAAGATACCTTGACCTGTCTGGTAATAAAATTTGTAGTCTT
2001 CCAAAGAGGTTGTGCAAGCTTCAAAATCTGCAGACTCTTGATCTATATAA
2051 TTGCCAGTCACTTTCTTGTTTGCCGAAACAAACAAGTAAGCTTTGTAGTC
2101 TCCGGAATCTTGTA CTGATCACTGTCCATTGACTTCTATGCCACCAAGA
2151 ATAGGATTGTTGACATGCCTTAAGACACTAGGTACTTTGTTGTAGGCGA
2201 GAGGAAAGGTTATCAACTTGGTGA ACTACGAAATTTAAACCTCCGTGGTG
2251 CAATTTCAATCACACATCTTGAGAGAGTGAAAAATGATATGGAGGCAAAA
2301 GAAGCCAATTTATCTGCAAAAGCAAAATCTACACTCTTTAAGCATGAGTTG
2351 GGATAGACCAAACAGATATGAATCCGAAGAAGTTAAAGTGCTTGAAGCCC
2401 TCAAACCACATCCCAATCTGAAATATTTAGAAATCATTGACTTCTGTGGA
2451 TTCTGTCTCCCTGACTGGATGAATCACTCAGTTTTGAAAAATGTTGTCTC
2501 TATTCTAATTAGCGGTTGTGAAAAC TGCTCGTGCTTACCACCCTTTGGTG
2551 AGCTGCCCTTGCTAGAAAGTCTGGAGTTACAAGACGGGTCTGTGGAGGTG
2601 GAGTATGTTGAAGATTCTGGATT CCTGACAAGAAGAAGATTTCCATCCCT
2651 GAGAAAACTTCATATAGGTGGCTTTTGTAATCTGAAAGGATTGCAGAGAA
2701 TGAAAGGAGCAGAGCAATTCCCCGTGCTTGAAGAGATGAAGATTTCGGAT
2751 TGCCCTATGTTTGT TTTTCCGACCCCTTCTTCTGTCAAGAAATTAGAAAT
2801 TTGGGGGGGAGGCAGATGCAGGAGGTTTGAGCTCCATATCTAATCTCAGCA
2851 CTCTTACATCCCTCAAGATTTTCAGTAACCACACAGTGACTTCACTACTG
2901 GAAGAGATGTTCAAAAACCTTGAAAATCTCATATACTTGAGTGTCTCTTT
2951 CTTGGAGAATCTCAAAGAGCTGCCTACCAGCCTGGCTAGTCTCAACAATT
3001 TGAAGTGTCTGGATATT CGTTATTGTTACGCACTAGAGAGTCTCCCCGAG

3051 GAAGGGCTGGAAGGTTTATCTTCACTCACAGAGTTATTTGTTGAACACTG
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3151 CAAGTTTAAAAATTCGGGGATGTCCACAACCTGATCAAGCGGTGTGAGAAG
3201 GGAATAGGAGAAGACTGGCACAAAATTTCTCACATTCCTAATGTGAATAT
3251 ATATATTTAA

Figure 6E

```

1      ATGGCTGAAGCTTTTCATTCAAGTTGTGCTAGACAATCTCACTTCTTTTCCT
51     CAAAGGGGAAC TTGTATTGCTTTTCGGT TTTCAAGATGAGTTCCAAAGGC
101    TTTCAAGCATGTTTTCTACAATCCAAGCCGTCTTGAAGATGCTCAAGAG
151    AAGCAACTCAACGACAAGCCTCTAGAAAATTGGTTGCAAAAAC TCAATGC
201    TGCTACATATGAAGTCGATGACATCTTGGATGAATATAAACTAAGGCCA
251    CAAGATTCTTGCAGTCTGAATATGGCCGTTATCATCCAAAGGTTATCCCT
301    TTCCGTCACAAGGTTGGGAAAAGGATGGACCAAGTGATGAAAAAACTGAA
351    TGCAATTGCTGAGGAACGAAAGAATTTTCATTTGCAAGAAAAGATTATAG
401    AGAGACAAGCTGCTACACGGGAAACAGGTACTCATCTTAAATTAGTATTA
451    CAACCTTAGTTTTATATTCATTTGTTTTGGGCAATGATCAAATTATGTAAAG
501    GTCAAATATACTCATGTACTACTGAAAATAGTTTAAATATACCTCTAGTT
551    ATACTATTAGTACGAACATACTCCTCCCATATACTTTGGAACAAATATTC
601    CCTTAACGAAATAAGACACG TGAAAAGTTCAGATTCAAATTATCCACCCT
651    CAATTTTAAGATCTGATTTCTTTAGGAAACCACTCATCTCCTCCGTTTTG
701    AGTTCCTTAACGAAGCAGCTCAGAGAAAAGAGGTTTTCTTCTGTTCTGTTT
751    CTGCTGCATTTGTGTCTTAATCCAATAACAAACAATACAAATTAATATTA
801    TGTTACAGATGAGGGTAGTCTTTCTAGCTAGACATGAACTGAGTGTAAT
851    TTTGTTTTAAGGAAGAAAAGAAATGATTAGGCTGGATTTCTTTCAGAGT
901    GGAATATAGGGGGATAAAGTTGGAGCATAGAGTTCATCGTTTATTTCTT
951    TCCTTAAAGTAACAAGTTCAACAAAATGATATCAAGGTACGGTAATGGAA
1001   AATTATTAGACACGCTTAAACTACAAAAATGGAATAGAAACTTAAATTAT
1051   CAGTGACAATATCATCCTTTAATAAAGCTACCAAATTTAAATCATGATAC
1101   AGAGAAGAAACCAAAAAAATTAGGGGTGAATTATTTGATTCTATGCTTAT
1151   CACATGTCTTCCCATCAACATCAAAGGAAAAATTGTGCCAAAGTATAAAC
1201   GGTGCGGTATATTTGGATTGAAAGTAAAACAGGAGGATACATTTGGACTA
1251   AAAGTATAACAATAAGTATATTTGATCATTTTATGTATCAAATTCATGTG
1301   GTTTTTGGGGAGAAGGGAAGTTTCAATGTTTTCAATCTGCTCCTCATCTC
1351   ATCCATATCTCTTTATTGTGCAAAACCTTCTCTATTTAACTATTTTCTG
1401   CCGACTCCTAATGAGCTTGAATGTAACAATATTCTCATCTGGACATTGCT

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1451 **TGCACCAGG**TTCTGTGTTAACTGAACCACAAGTTTATGGAAGGGACAAAG
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 1951 AATTGTCAAATCTGTCTCCAGAGGATTGTTGGTTTTTGTTCATGCAGCGT
 2001 GCATTTGGACACCAAGAAGAAATAAATCCAAACCTTGTGGCAATCGGAAA
 2051 GGAGATTGTGAAAAAATGTGGTGGTGTGCCTCTAGCAGCCAAGACTCTTG
 2101 GAGGTATTTTGCCTTCAAGAGAGAAGAAAGAGAATGGGAACATGTGAGA
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 2201 CCTGAGGCTTAGTTACCATCATCTTCCACTTGATTTGAGACAATGCTTTG
 2251 TGTATTGTGCGGTATTCCCAAAGGACACCAAATGGCAAAGGAAAATCTT
 2301 ATCGCTTTTTGGATGGCACATGGTTTTCTTTTATCGAAAGGAAATTTGGA
 2351 GCTAGAGGATGTAGGTAATGAAGTATGGAATGAATTATACTTGAGGTCTT
 2401 TCTTCCAAGAGATTGAAGTTGAATCTGGTAAACTTATTTCAAGATGCAT
 2451 GACCTCATCCATGATTTGGCTACATCTCTGTTTTTCAGCAAACACATCAAG
 2501 CAGCAATATTCTGTGAAATAAATGCTAATTATGATGGATATATGATGTGCGA
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 2951 AAAAAACCTAAATCTCTATGGCTCAATTTCAATCACAAAACCTTGACAGAG
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3801 GTCAGTAACTGTATGATGCTAAAATGTTTACCGGAGGGATTGCAGCACCT
3851 AACAGCCCTCACAACTTTAACAATTACTCAAATGTCCAATAGTATTCAAGC
3901 GGTGTGAGAGAGGAATAGGAGAAGACTGGCACAAAATTGCTCACATTCCA
3951 TATTTGACTCTATATGAGTGA

Figure 6F

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1      ATGGCGGAAGCTTTTCTTCAAGTTCTGCTAGAAAATCTCACTTCTTTCAT
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101    TGTCGAGTGTGTTTCCACAATTCAAGCTGTGCTTCAAGATGCTCAGGAG
151    AAGCAATTGAAGGACAAGGCAATTGAGAATTGGTTGCAGAACTCAATTC
201    TGCTGCCATATGAAGTTGATGATATATTGGGCGAATGTAAAAATGAGGCAA
251    TAAGATTTGAGCAGTCTCGATTAGGGTTTTATCACCCAGGGATTATCAAT
301    TTCCGTCACAAAAATTGGGAGAAGGATGAAAGAGATAATGGAGAACTAGA
351    TGCAATATCTGAGGAAAGAAGGAAGTTTCATTTCCTTGAAAAAATTACAG
401    AGAGACAAGCTGCCGCTGCTACGCGTGAAACAGGTGTGAGTACTGAGTAA
451    TTGTAGCTTAGTTAATATTCAATTTGTTACCACATCATGTGTTCCCGTG
501    ATCTCTACAGTAGGATGGCAATGGGGCTGGGCGAGGTTGGAGGTGTGCAG
551    GTGTGTGGCGCAACCCCAACTTTGAGTCTACATAAGTAGGTACTTAAATT
601    TGTATAGAGTTGAACAAGTACAAACGCCTCCTACTTGGTGTCTTATGCG
651    TATTATGTCACTTAGGATGCATGTGTCTACTTGTTCAACTTTATATGAGT
701    TTAAGTTCTACTTGTGCACACCCAAAGTTGGAGCGCGTAGATGTCAGTTG
751    ATACCAAGTTAAAAAGGCATATTTATGAATTATGCCTTTAAATTATGATT
801    CAATTTTGTATCAGTCTGTCCAAAATATGTTCTAGTGAAAAGTGTTAACT
851    TAGTCTGGATCTGCTATTGAAAGTGAATTTTTGTGGCACTAAACAATGCA
901    ATGGGTCTGGATTCATTTTGCATTAACTTTTGTTTAGACGATTTTCTTT
951    ATCGAATTTTACTGTCTAAAATGGAAAAAGCAAAGAAATAAGAAGTATAC
1001   AGAGGCTGACTTCTTCATAGTATCTATCATATAAAAAAAGCATTGATTA
1051   CTAGGATATGGGTTCTTTTAAATTACAAATTTGTGAGTTAAAACAGTTCT
1101   GTTGGGAAGGATTTAGATACACGTGGATAGTATCTAGAAGTTTTTTAAAT
1151   AAAAAATTAGCAAATTATGCGGGCTGGGGCGGGTTGAAAACAGCAAACCT
1201   TGCAAGGCTTGGCGGGTCGAAATCTTTGCAAGTTTGTGTGGGTTTGCCCT
1251   GCACCACCCAATCTGCCATTCTGTCTAAATGTTTGTGTTTGTCTATAATT
1301   CTTGCTGACTCATTCCTAATGAGCTCAATTGTAACAAATCTTTGTGTCCA
1351   CACTACTTGGAACAGGTTTTGTGTAACTGAACCAAAAGTCTACGGAAGG
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1451 TGCCGAAGAACTTCCAGTCTTCCCTATAATTGGTATGGGGGGACTAGGAA
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1801 TAGCTACTACTCGTCTTGAAAAGGTTGGATCAATTATGGGAACGTTGCAA
1851 CCATATCATTTGTCAAATTTGTCTCCACATGATAGTTTACTTTTGTATTAT
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1951 TTGGAAAGGAGATTGTGAAGAAATGTGGTGGTGTGCCTTTAGCAGCCAAG
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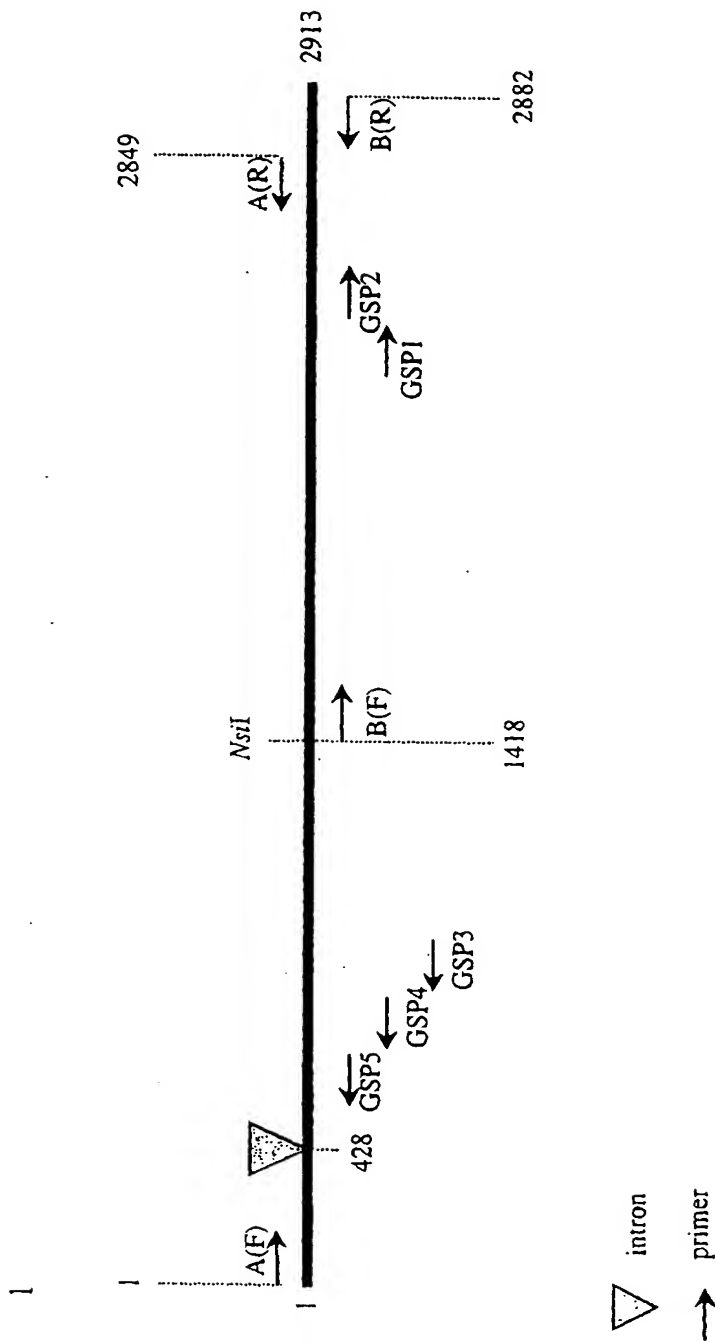


Figure 7

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	QVMKKLKAIAEERKNPHLHEKIVERQAVRRETGSVLTEPQVYGRDKEKDEIVKIL	165
B	INNVSDAQHLSVLpilmgglgkttlaQMVFNDQRVTEHFHSKIWICVSEDFDEK	220
	RLIKAIVESIEGRPLLGEMLAPLQKKLQELLNGkryllvlddvwnEDQOKWANL	275
	RAVLKVGASGASvltttrLEKVGSIIMGTLPYELSNLSQEDCWLLFMQRAFGHQE	330
	EINPNLVLAIGKEIVKKS GGVPAAKTGGILCFKREERAWEHVRDSPIWNL PQDE	385
	SSILPALRLSYHQLPLDLKQCFAYCAVFPKDAKMEKEKLISLWMAHGFLSKGNM	440
	ELEDVGDEVWKELYLRSSFQEIIEVKDGKTYFKmhdlihdlatSLFSANTSSSNIR	495
	EINKHS	501
C	YTHMSIGFAEVVFFYTLPPLEK	524
	FISLRVLNLGDST.FNKLPSSIGD	547
	LVHLRYLNLYGSG.MRSLPKQLCK	570
	LQNLQTLDLQYCTKLCCLPKETSK	594
	LGSLRNLLLDGSQSLTCMPPRIGS	618
	LTCLKTLGQFVVGRKKGYQ	637
	LGELGNLNLYGSIKISHLERVKNDKDAKEANLSA	671
	KGNLHSLSMSWNNFGPHIYESEEVKVLALKP	703
	HSNLTSLKIYGRGIH.LPEWMNHSV	728
	LKNIVSILISNFRNCSCLPFGD	751
	LPCLESLELHWGSAD	766
	VEYVEEVDIDVHSGFPTRIR	786
	FPSLRKLDIWDGSLKGLLKKEGEEQ	812
	FPVLEEMIHECPFLTSSN	832
	LRALTSLRICYNKVATSFPEEMFKN	857
	LANKYLTISRNNLKELTSLAS	881
	LNALKSLKIQLCCALESLEEGLEG	906
	LSSLTELFVEHCNMLKCLPEGLQH	930
	LTTLTSLKIRGCPQLIKRCEKGIGEDWHK	959
	ISHIPNVNIYI	970

L..L..L.L..C...α...αP.. LRR consensus

N

S

Figure 8

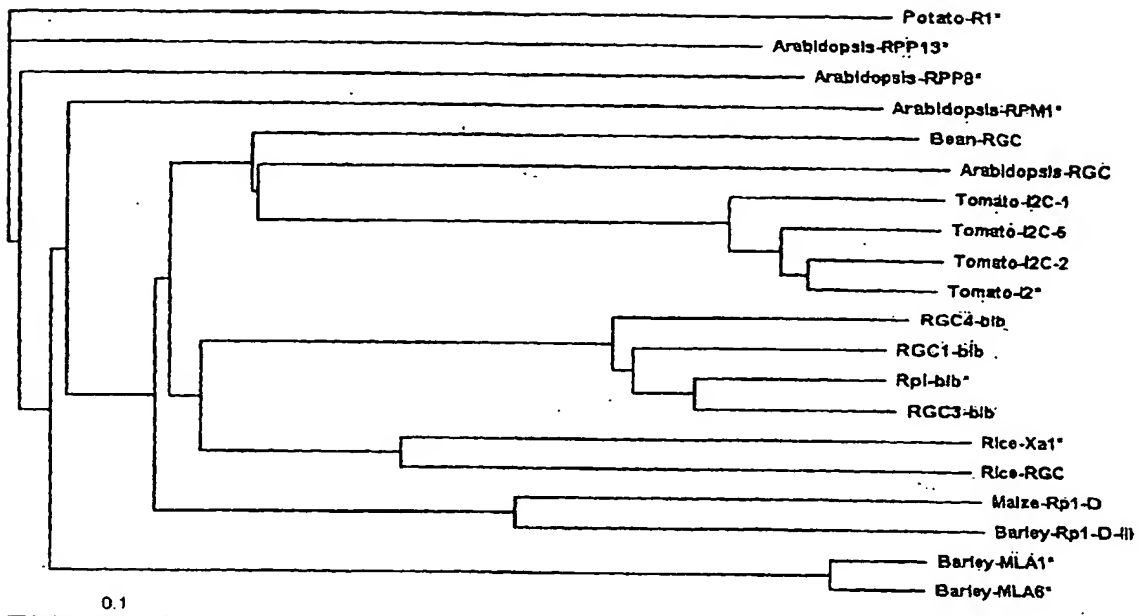


Figure 9

EP 1 334 979 A1

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RGC3-blb	V	60
RGC1-blb	L F IQ G V EK KK M KY AIK	60
RGC4-blb	L E IGDK I EK CEK V Q KD AI	60
Rpi-blb	WLQKLNAATYEVDDILDEYKTKATRFSSQSEYGRYHPKVIIPFRHKVGKRMQVMKKLKAIA	120
RGC3-blb	L	120
RGC1-blb	V A DC E A K AVL RT T CY KEM E D	120
RGC4-blb	S A G C NE I E RL F GI N I R KEI E D S	120
Rpi-blb	BERKNFHLHEKIVERQAVR--RETG-----	143
RGC3-blb	Q I AT--	143
RGC1-blb	R D R I A -- Q	143
RGC4-blb	RK FL T AAAT VGWQWGWARLEYKRLLLGLVMRIMSLRMHVSTCSTL	180
Rpi-blb	-----SVLTEPQVYGRDKEKDEIVKILINNVSDAQHLSVLpilgmgl	186
RGC3-blb	K	186
RGC1-blb	-----F K E E YSEEV	186
RGC4-blb	YEFKFYLCTPKVGARRCF K E NV EE P F I	240
Rpi-blb	gkcttlaQMVFNDQRVTEHFHSKIWIWCVSEDFDEKRLIKAIVESIEGRPLLGEMLAPLQK	246
RGC3-blb	S R YP D KS S-D	245
RGC1-blb	I I NL V D KS G-D	245
RGC4-blb	I E K NP V D T IGN - SSPHVE SF	299
Rpi-blb	KLQELLNGkryllvlddwNEDQOKWANLRAVLKVGASGASvltttrLEKVGSGIMGTLPQ	306
RGC3-blb	F H F	305
RGC1-blb	F E D I I I L	305
RGC4-blb	D LE K T R I A	359
Rpi-blb	YELSNLSQEDCWLLFMQRAFGHQEEINPNLVAIGKEIVKKSGgvplaaktlglILCFKRE	366
RGC3-blb	P F C R	365
RGC1-blb	Q K C T TS K ME C L R	365
RGC4-blb	H PH SL Q K A C L R	419
Rpi-blb	ERAWEHVRDSPIWNLQDESSILPALRLSYHQLPLDLKQCFAYCAVFPKDAKMEKEKLIS	426
RGC3-blb	E H R V T A N A	425
RGC1-blb	SE E N V H R T I Y A	425
RGC4-blb	SE NE S H R T I N T	479
Rpi-blb	LWMAHGFLLSKGNMELEDVGVDEWVWELYLRSFFQIEIVKDGKTYFKmhdlihdlatSLFS	486
RGC3-blb	F L N N ES	485
RGC1-blb	S N N S M	485
RGC4-blb	L N N A S N I	539
Rpi-blb	ANTSSSNIREINKH-----SYTHMMSIGFAEVVFFYTLPLPLEKFISLRVLNLGDS	536
RGC3-blb	AN-----YDGY SS SP SL Q V RN	535
RGC1-blb	SA RS Q VKDDEDMMFIVTN KD S SS SP SLFKR V SN	545
RGC4-blb	SA CG VK-----D K TV A SS SP SL K V SY	589
Rpi-blb	TFNKLPS SIGDLVHLRYLNLYG-SGMRSLPKQLCKLQNLQTLDLQYCTKLCCLPKETSKL	595
RGC3-blb	NL Q D S NFRI N R H DS S Q	595
RGC1-blb	E EQ V D S -NKIC R YN QS S Q	604
RGC4-blb	KLEQ L D SC -NNF ER VHN YS N Q	648
Rpi-blb	GSLRNLNLLDGSOSLTCMPFRIGSLTCLKTLGQFVVGRKKGYQLGELGNLNLGYSIKISHL	655
RGC3-blb	-C ST L S SC I KR K S TK	654
RGC1-blb	C V H-CP S L Y ER R R A S T	663
RGC4-blb	S H VV -CP ST L F I S K C S T	707
Rpi-blb	ERVKNKDKAKEANLSAKGNLHSLMSWNFGPHIYEESEEVKVLKALPHSNLTSKLIYGF	715
RGC3-blb	D K S A CL DLD K R D ---E KY E N	711
RGC1-blb	ME A D--R NR P KY E ID	721
RGC4-blb	T - A Q D D NR K P KY E IA	766

Rpi-b1b	<u>NGI::LP:WNNHSLKNIIVSILISNFRNCSCLPFPGDLPCLSELELHWGSADVEYVEEVDI</u>	775
RGC3-b1b	G R D Q V R RGCE E T DN--	769
RGC1-b1b	C FC D V GCE E QD VE DS--	779
RGC4-b1b	G FRP S I EKVI VR KSCK L E N QN E D--	824
Rpi-b1b	DVHSGFPTRIRFP SLRKLDIWD FC SLKGLLKEGEE QFPVLEEMIIECPFLTLS-----	830
RGC3-b1b	- P ----- V SN K TFW MFVIPTLSSV	823
RGC1-b1b	---- L R H GG CN QRMK A K SD MFVFPTLSSV	835
RGC4-b1b	R S RS K R F R M E K M A LY LFVFPTLSSV	884
Rpi-b1b	-----SNLRALTS LRICYNKVATSPPEEMFKNL ANLKYLTISRCNNLK	873
RGC3-b1b	KTLKVI-ATDATVLRSI D SN VE L S N FFR	882
RGC1-b1b	KKLEIWGEADAGGLSSI ST K FS HTV LL E I SV FLE	895
RGC4-b1b	KKLEVHGTNTNTRGLSSI ST GA YR L TS T EF SFFDFK	944
Rpi-b1b	<u>ELPTSLASINALKSLKICLCCALESLPEEGLEGLSSLTELFVEHCNMLKCLPEGLQHLTT</u>	933
RGC3-b1b	FEF N VK T S SN M A	942
RGC1-b1b	N C D RY Y	955
RGC4-b1b	D T R Q ES DS F Q T Q KY K A	1004
Rpi-b1b	<u>LTSLKIRGCPQLIKRCEKGIGEDWHKISHIPNVNIYI</u>	970
RGC3-b1b	T T TQ IVF R A YLTL E	979
RGC1-b1b		992
RGC4-b1b	N GVS EVE D E A LD H-	1040

Figure 10

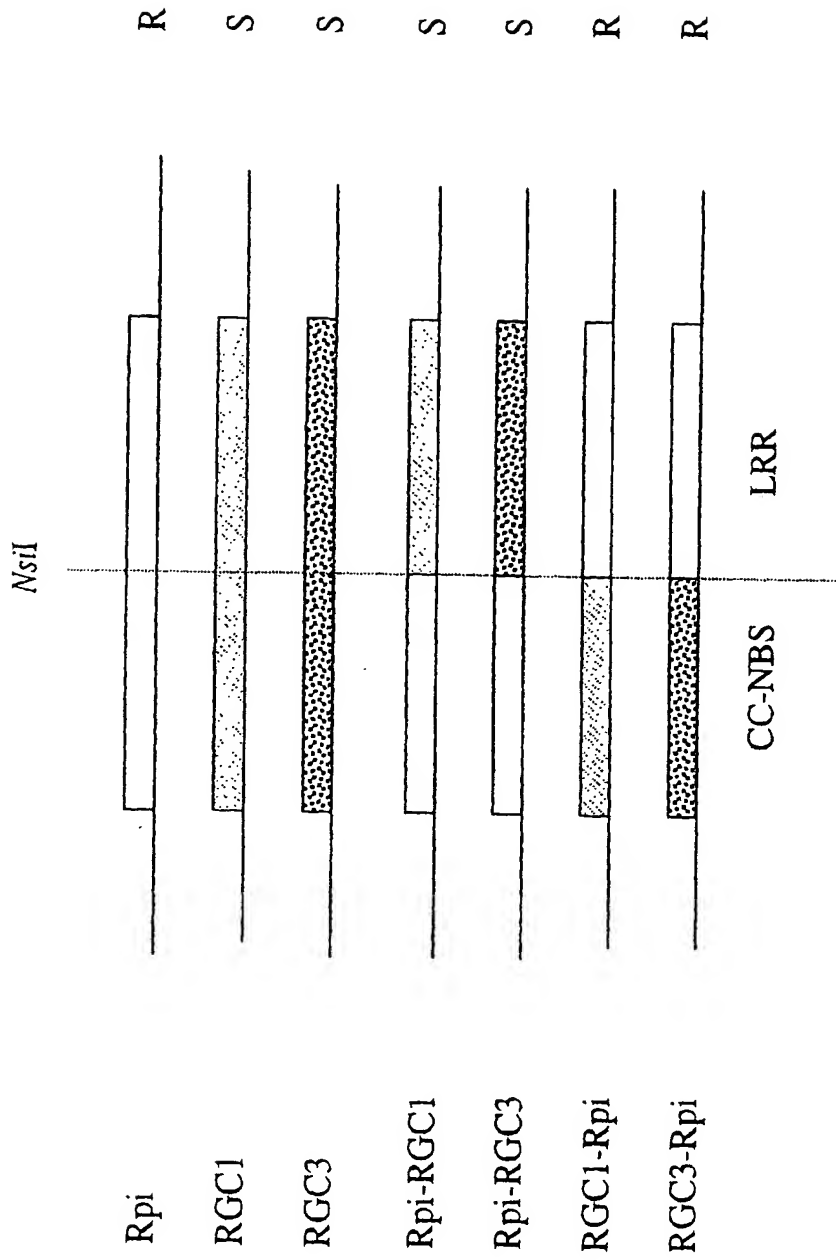


Figure 11



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which under Rule 45 of the European Patent Convention shall be considered, for the purposes of subsequent proceedings, as the European search report

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DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (InCL.7)
X	DATABASE EMBL 'Online! EMBL; 5 September 2001 (2001-09-05) PAN Q. ET AL.: "Lycopersicon esculentum isolate Q194 nucleotide binding region of resistance-like gene, partial sequence" Database accession no. AF404480 XP002206417	1-23	C07K14/415 C12N15/82 C07K16/16 G01N33/50 C12N5/10 A01H1/04
Y	* abstract * -& PAN Q. ET AL.: "Comparative genetics of nucleotide binding site-leucin rich repeat resistance gene homologs in the genomes of two dicotyledons: tomato and arabidopsis" GENETICS, vol. 155, no. 1, 2000, pages 309-322, XP002207023	24-31	
X	DATABASE SWISSPROT 'Online! EBI; 1 December 2001 (2001-12-01) SASAKI T. ET AL.: "Putative NBS-LRR type resistance protein" Database accession no. Q94J89 XP002206418	1-23	
Y	* abstract *	24-31	
			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.7)
			C12N C07K
INCOMPLETE SEARCH The Search Division considers that the present application, or one or more of its claims, does/do not comply with the EPC to such an extent that a meaningful search into the state of the art cannot be carried out, or can only be carried out partially, for these claims. Claims searched completely : Claims searched incompletely : Claims not searched : Reason for the limitation of the search: see sheet C			
Place of search		Date of completion of the search	Examiner
MUNICH		22 July 2002	Marinoni, J-C
CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document			

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Claim(s) searched completely:

-

Claim(s) searched incompletely:

32

Reason for the limitation of the search (non-patentable invention(s)):

Article 53 (b) EPC - Plant variety

Further limitation of the search

Claim(s) searched completely:

-

Claim(s) searched incompletely:

1-32 all partially

Reason for the limitation of the search:

Present claims 1-4 and 6 relate to a nucleic acid defined by reference to a desirable characteristic or property, namely that it is identifiable by phylogenetic tree analysis as corresponding to the Rpi-blb, RGC1-blb, RGC2-blb and RGC4-blb gene cluster.

The claims cover all nucleic having this characteristic or property, whereas the application provides support within the meaning of Article 84 EPC and/or disclosure within the meaning of Article 83 EPC for only a very limited number of such nucleic acids. Moreover, due to the purpose itself of the tree analysis, virtually any known late-blight LRR resistance gene, but also any gene whatever the extent of its homology to the genes of the invention and whatever its function, can be retrieved. In the present case, the claims so lack support, and the application so lacks disclosure, that a meaningful search over the whole of the claimed scope is impossible. Independent of the above reasoning, the claims also lack clarity (Article 84 EPC). This lack of clarity is such as to render a meaningful search over the whole of the claimed scope impossible. The additional provisions of claims 2-4 and 6 are not considered as being true technical feature that would enable the skilled person to define properly the nucleic acids for which protection is sought (Article 84 EPC) and to put the invention into practice without undue burden (Article 83 EPC).

Additionally, claim 15 tries to define a proteinaceous substance by reference to a result to be achieved, namely that it provides at least partial resistance to oomycete infection, whereas only a very limited number of such proteinaceous substances has been disclosed in the application as filed.

Consequently, the search has been carried out for those parts of the claims which appear to be clear, supported and disclosed, namely those parts relating to the proteins having the sequences of SEQ ID No. 41 to 44 and the nucleic acids encoding them corresponding to the Rpi-blb,



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RGC1-b1b, RGC2-b1b and RGC4-b1b genes respectively, or fragments thereof, and to sequences sharing at least 50% identity with the sequences disclosed in the specification (see page 6, lines 5-8).

Consequently, all claims referring back directly or indirectly to the nucleic acids of claims 1-6 have also been searched partially.

Additionally again, claims 18 and 20 are directed to molecules binding either the proteins of claims 15-18 or the nucleic acid of claims 1-6, whereas the application provides support and disclosure only for a limited number of such molecules i.e. antibodies on one hand and primer/probes on the other hand. The search has been restricted to antibodies and primers/probes respectively. All claims referring back directly or indirectly to claims 18 and/or 20 were partially searched too.

Additionally again, claim 32 is directed to a plant that does not necessarily contain the gene(s) of the invention and could be a plant that has been obtained through traditional breeding methods, which are excluded from patentability under Article 53(b) EPC.



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DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.7)
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	
X	DATABASE EMBL 'Online! EMBL; 8 June 2001 (2001-06-08) BOUGRI O. ET AL.: "Generations of ESTs from dormant potato tubers" Database accession no. BG890602 XP002206419 * abstract *	1-23	
D,Y	VAN DER BIEZEN E A ET AL: "THE NB-ARC DOMAIN: A NOVEL SIGNALLING MOTIF SHARED BY PLANT RESISTANCE GENE PRODUCTS AND REGULATORS OF CELL DEATH IN ANIMALS" CURRENT BIOLOGY, CURRENT SCIENCE,, GB, vol. 8, no. 7, 26 March 1998 (1998-03-26), pages R226-R227, XP000924862 ISSN: 0960-9822 * the whole document *	1-31	TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.7)
Y	LEISTER D ET AL: "A PCR-BASED APPROACH FOR ISOLATING PATHOGEN RESISTANCE GENES FROM POTATO WITH POTENTIAL FOR WIDE APPLICATION IN PLANTS" NATURE GENETICS, NEW YORK, NY, US, vol. 14, December 1996 (1996-12), pages 421-429, XP000964717 ISSN: 1061-4036 * the whole document *	1-31	
A	VAN DER BIEZEN ERIC ET AL: "Plant disease-resistance proteins and the gene-for-gene concept" TIBS TRENDS IN BIOCHEMICAL SCIENCES, ELSEVIER PUBLICATION, CAMBRIDGE, EN, vol. 23, no. 12, December 1998 (1998-12), pages 454-456, XP002158209 ISSN: 0968-0004 --- -/--		



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DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int. Cl. 7)
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	
A	DONG F ET AL: "Development and applications of a set of chromosome-specific cytogenetic DNA markers in potato." THEORETICAL AND APPLIED GENETICS, vol. 101, no. 7, November 2000 (2000-11), pages 1001-1007, XP001087853 ISSN: 0040-5752 ---		
A	ELLIS JEFF ET AL: "Structure, function and evolution of plant disease resistance genes." CURRENT OPINION IN PLANT BIOLOGY, vol. 3, no. 4, August 2000 (2000-08), pages 278-284, XP002206415 ISSN: 1369-5266 ---		TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int. Cl. 7)
A	YOUNG NEVIN DALE: "The genetic architecture of resistance." CURRENT OPINION IN PLANT BIOLOGY, vol. 3, no. 4, August 2000 (2000-08), pages 285-290, XP002206416 ISSN: 1369-5266 ---		
A	OBERHAGEMANN P ET AL: "A GENETIC ANALYSIS OF QUANTITATIVE RESISTANCE TO LATE BLIGHT IN PATATO: TOWARDS MARKER-ASSISTED SELECTION" MOLECULAR BREEDING: NEW STRATEGIES IN PLANT IMPROVEMENT, KLUWER ACADEMIC PUBLISHERS, NL, vol. 5, no. 5, 1999, pages 399-415, XP001079515 ISSN: 1380-3743 --- -/--		

EPO FORM 1503 02.02 (P4/C10)



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DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int.Cl.7)
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	
A	THIEME R ET AL: "PRODUCTION OF SOMATIC HYBRIDS BETWEEN S.TUBEROSUM L. AND LATE BLIGHT RESISTANT MEXICAN WILD POTATO SPECIES" EUPHYTICA, KLUWER ACADEMIC PRESS, AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 97, no. 2, 1997, pages 189-200, XP002912898 ISSN: 0014-2336 -----		
			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int.Cl.7)



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CLAIMS INCURRING FEES

The present European patent application comprised at the time of filing more than ten claims.

- ☐ Only part of the claims have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims and for those claims for which claims fees have been paid, namely claim(s):
- ☐ No claims fees have been paid within the prescribed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for the first ten claims.

LACK OF UNITY OF INVENTION

The Search Division considers that the present European patent application does not comply with the requirements of unity of invention and relates to several inventions or groups of inventions, namely:

see sheet B

- ☐ All further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for all claims.
- ☒ As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fee, the Search Division did not invite payment of any additional fee.
- ☐ Only part of the further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the inventions in respect of which search fees have been paid, namely claims:
- ☐ None of the further search fees have been paid within the fixed time limit. The present European search report has been drawn up for those parts of the European patent application which relate to the invention first mentioned in the claims, namely claims:



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LACK OF UNITY OF INVENTION
SHEET B

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The Search Division considers that the present European patent application does not comply with the requirements of unity of invention and relates to several inventions or groups of inventions, namely:

1. Claims: 1-32 all partially

The RPI-blb gene or RGC2-blb gene having the sequences of SEQ ID No. 35 and 36, the SEQ ID No. 37, all three sequences conferring late-blight resistance in Solanaceae, the protein encoded thereby having the sequence of SEQ ID No. 41, methods and plants related to said gene, etc...

2. Claims: 1-32 all partially

The RGC1-blb, RGC3-blb and RGC4-blb genes of SEQ ID No. 38, 39, and 40, which do not confer late-blight resistance in Solanaceae, the protein encoded thereby having the sequences of SEQ ID No. 43, 42, and 44 respectively, methods and plants related to said gene, etc...